

Company No. 2444 - M

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR
ENDED 31 MARCH 2013
(In Ringgit Malaysia)

Company No. 2444 - M

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
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DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors of **RCE CAPITAL BERHAD** have pleasure in submitting their report and the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2013.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Company are that of investment holding and provision of management services.

The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are as disclosed in Note 17 to the financial statements.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of these principal activities of the Group and of the Company during the financial year other than as disclosed in Note 17 to the financial statements.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

The audited results of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2013 are as follows:

	The Group RM	The Company RM
Profit for the financial year	<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>18,060,968</u>

In the opinion of the directors, the results of the Group and of the Company during the financial year have not been substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature other than as disclosed in the financial statements.

DIVIDENDS

Dividends paid by the Company since the end of the previous financial year are as follows:

In respect of financial year ended 31 March 2012:

RM

Final single-tier dividend of 15% on 782,395,174 ordinary shares, declared on 21 September 2012 and paid on 10 October 2012	<u>11,735,925</u>
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The directors recommend the payment of a final single-tier dividend of 15% on 1,173,582,495 ordinary shares amounting to RM17,603,737 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2013, which is subject to shareholders' approval at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting ("AGM"). The financial statements for the current financial year do not reflect this proposed dividend. Such dividend, if approved by the shareholders, will be accounted for in equity as an appropriation of retained earnings in the financial year ending 31 March 2014.

RESERVES AND PROVISIONS

There were no material transfers to or from reserves or provisions during the financial year other than as disclosed in the financial statements.

ISSUE OF SHARES AND DEBENTURES

During the financial year, the Company:

- (a) increased its authorised share capital from RM200,000,000 comprising 2,000,000,000 ordinary shares of RM0.10 each to RM400,000,000 comprising 3,000,000,000 ordinary shares and 1,000,000,000 redeemable convertible non-cumulative preference shares ("RCPS") of RM0.10 each by the creation of 1,000,000,000 ordinary shares and 1,000,000,000 RCPS of RM0.10 each;
- (b) increased its issued and fully paid-up ordinary share capital from RM78,239,517 to RM117,359,249 by the issuance of 391,197,321 new ordinary shares of RM0.10 each arising from the bonus share issue on the basis of one (1) bonus share for every two (2) existing ordinary shares held; and

ISSUE OF SHARES AND DEBENTURES (CONT'D)

- (c) issued 469,436,998 RCPS of RM0.10 each at an issue price of RM0.38 each for repayment of borrowings and working capital purposes.

The new ordinary shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.

The terms of the RCPS are as disclosed in Note 27 to the financial statements.

There were no other issues of shares or debentures during the financial year.

TREASURY SHARES

During the financial year, the Company repurchased 10,000 of its ordinary shares of RM0.10 each listed and quoted on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad from the open market at an average buy-back price of RM0.235 per share. The total consideration paid including transaction costs of RM2,394 was financed by internally generated funds. The shares repurchased were held as treasury shares in accordance with Section 67A of the Companies Act, 1965.

As at 31 March 2013, the number of ordinary shares in issue after the share buy-back is 1,173,582,495 shares of RM0.10 each. Further relevant details are disclosed in Note 28 to the financial statements.

EMPLOYEES' SHARE OPTION SCHEME ("ESOS")

The ESOS is governed by the bylaws which was approved by the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 20 August 2009. The ESOS was implemented on 15 September 2009 and is to be in force for a period of ten (10) years from the date of implementation. The salient features of the ESOS are disclosed in Note 36 to the financial statements.

No share options have been granted by the Company to any parties during the financial year to take up unissued shares of the Company.

No shares have been issued during the financial year by virtue of the exercise of any share options to take up unissued shares of the Company.

EMPLOYEES' SHARE OPTION SCHEME ("ESOS") (CONT'D)

The movements of number of share options pursuant to the ESOS during the financial year are as follows:

Grant date	Exercise price per share* RM	ESOS expiring on 14 September 2019				Balance as at 31.3.2013
		Balance as at 1.4.2012	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	
24 March 2010	0.42	15,337,400	-	-	(1,123,900)	14,213,500

* Adjusted on 1 November 2012 as a result of the issuances of bonus shares and RCPS.

OTHER STATUTORY INFORMATION

Before the statements of comprehensive income and statements of financial position of the Group and of the Company were made out, the directors took reasonable steps:

- to ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for doubtful debts and satisfied themselves that all known bad debts had been written off and that adequate allowance had been made for doubtful debts; and
- to ensure that any current assets, which were unlikely to realise their book values in the ordinary course of business had been written down to their estimated realisable values.

At the date of this report, the directors are not aware of any circumstances:

- which would render the amount written off for bad debts or the amount of the allowance for doubtful debts in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company inadequate to any substantial extent; or
- which would render the values attributed to the current assets in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading; or
- which have arisen which render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Group and of the Company misleading or inappropriate; or
- not otherwise dealt with in this report or financial statements which would render any amount stated in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading.

OTHER STATUTORY INFORMATION (CONT'D)

At the date of this report, there does not exist:

- (a) any charge on the assets of the Group and of the Company which have arisen since the end of the financial year which secures the liabilities of any other person; or
- (b) any contingent liability of the Group and of the Company which has arisen since the end of the financial year.

No contingent or other liability has become enforceable or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which will or may substantially affect the ability of the Group or of the Company to meet their obligations as and when they fall due.

In the opinion of the directors, no item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature has arisen in the interval between the end of the financial year and the date of this report which is likely to affect substantially the results of the operations of the Group and of the Company for the succeeding financial year.

DIRECTORS

The directors who served on the Board of the Company since the date of the last report are:

Tan Sri Azman Hashim
Tan Sri Mohd Zaman Khan @ Hassan Bin Rahim Khan
Dato' Ab. Halim Bin Mohyiddin
Major General (Rtd) Dato' Haji Fauzi Bin Hussain
Dato' Che Md Nawawi Bin Ismail
Soo Kim Wai
Shalina Azman
Shahman Azman

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

According to the Register of Directors' Shareholdings, the interest of directors in office at the end of the financial year in shares and share options over shares in the Company are as follows:

	Number of ordinary shares of RM0.10 each			
	Balance as at 1.4.2012	Bought	Bonus Issue	Sold Balance as at 31.3.2013
Indirect interest				
Tan Sri Azman Hashim	339,427,169	-	169,713,584	- 509,140,753

	Number of RCPS of RM0.10 each			
	Balance as at 1.4.2012	Bought	Sold	Balance as at 31.3.2013

Indirect interest

Tan Sri Azman Hashim	-	451,024,881	-	451,024,881
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	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM0.10 each			
	Balance as at 1.4.2012	Granted	Exercised	Balance as at 31.3.2013
Tan Sri Azman Hashim	2,000,000	-	-	2,000,000
Tan Sri Mohd Zaman Khan @ Hassan Bin Rahim Khan Major General (Rtd) Dato' Haji Fauzi Bin Hussain Dato' Che Md Nawawi Bin Ismail	200,000	-	-	200,000
Soo Kim Wai	200,000	-	-	200,000
Shalina Azman	1,500,000	-	-	1,500,000
Shahman Azman	1,200,000	-	-	1,200,000
	900,000	-	-	900,000

By virtue of Tan Sri Azman Hashim's interest being more than 15% of the share capital of the Company, he is deemed to have an interest in all the subsidiary companies to the extent that the Company has an interest.

Other than those disclosed above, none of the other directors in office at the end of the financial year held any interest in shares and options over shares in the Company or its related companies during and at the end of the financial year.

DIRECTORS' BENEFITS

Since the end of the previous financial year, no director of the Company has received or become entitled to receive any benefit (other than the benefit included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by the directors as disclosed in the financial statements) by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with the director or with a firm of which the director is a member, or with a company in which the director has a substantial financial interest, except for any benefit which may be deemed to have arisen by virtue of the balances and transactions with companies in which certain directors of the Company are also directors and/or have substantial financial interests as disclosed in Note 25 to the financial statements.

During and at the end of the financial year, there are no arrangement subsisted to which the Company is a party whereby directors of the Company might acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate other than the share options granted pursuant to the Company's ESOS as disclosed in Note 36 to the financial statements.

SIGNIFICANT EVENT DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

Details of significant event are disclosed in Note 37 to the financial statements.

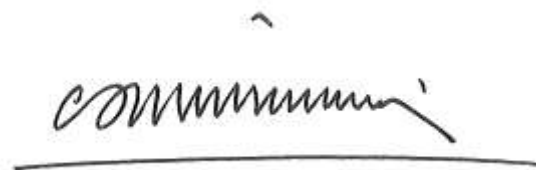
AUDITORS

The auditors, Deloitte KassimChan, have indicated their willingness to continue in office.

Signed on behalf of the Board
in accordance with a resolution of the directors



TAN SRI AZMAN HASHIM



SOO KIM WAI

Kuala Lumpur
28 May 2013



Deloitte KassimChan (AF 0080)
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of **RCE CAPITAL BERHAD** which comprise the statements of financial position of the Group and of the Company as of 31 March 2013 and the statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the financial year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, as set out on pages 11 to 119.

Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of these financial statements so as to give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

(Forward)

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence that we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 March 2013 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia, we also report that:

- (a) in our opinion, the accounting and other records and the registers required by the Act to be kept by the Company and its subsidiaries of which we have acted as auditors have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act;
- (b) we are satisfied that the financial statements of the subsidiary companies that have been consolidated with the financial statements of the Company are in form and content appropriate and proper for the purpose of the preparation of the financial statements of the Group, and we have received satisfactory information and explanations as required by us for these purposes; and
- (c) the auditors' reports on the financial statements of the subsidiary companies were not subject to any qualification and did not include any adverse comment made under Section 174(3) of the Act.

Other Reporting Responsibilities

The supplementary information set out in Note 29(c) is disclosed to meet the requirement of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and is not part of the financial statements. The directors are responsible for the preparation of the supplementary information in accordance with Guidance on Special Matter No. 1 “Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosure Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements” as issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (“MIA Guidance”) and the directive of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. In our opinion, the supplementary information is prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the MIA Guidance and the directive of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Other Matters

- (a) As stated in Note 2 to the financial statements, the Group and the Company adopted Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards on 1 April 2012 with a transition date of 1 April 2011. These standards were applied retrospectively by directors to the comparative information in these financial statements, including the statements of financial position as of 31 March 2012 and 1 April 2011, and the statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows for the year ended 31 March 2012 and related disclosures. The application of these standards has not affected the comparative information as previously reported in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards. We were not engaged to report on these comparative information which is now presented in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and hence, it is unaudited. Our responsibilities as part of our audit of the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2013 have, in these circumstances, included obtaining sufficient appropriate audit evidence that the opening balances as of 1 April 2012 do not contain misstatements that materially affect the financial position as of 31 March 2013 and financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended.
- (b) This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 174 of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards any other person for the contents of this report.



DELOITTE KASSIMCHAN

AF 0080

Chartered Accountants



NG YEE HONG

Partner - 2886/04/15 (J)

Chartered Accountant

28 May 2013

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

		The Group		The Company	
	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Revenue	5	167,831,602	229,858,696	18,859,829	6,648,528
Other income		17,723,273	25,780,598	2,606,093	4,738,531
Interest expense applicable to revenue	6	(53,425,366)	(64,545,173)	-	(2,508,493)
Directors' remuneration	7	(1,452,190)	(1,457,190)	(252,000)	(257,000)
Staff costs	8	(12,792,940)	(11,036,077)	-	-
Depreciation of plant and equipment	15	(1,635,580)	(1,282,629)	-	(46,497)
Depreciation of investment properties	16	(60,548)	(62,144)	-	-
Other expenses	10	(81,940,466)	(49,056,507)	(1,356,757)	(351,905)
Finance costs	9	(37,682)	(34,749)	-	(459,618)
Profit before tax	10	34,210,103	128,164,825	19,857,165	7,763,546
Income tax expense	11	(24,490,919)	(26,809,732)	(1,796,197)	(2,091,695)
Profit for the financial year		<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>101,355,093</u>	<u>18,060,968</u>	<u>5,671,851</u>
Other comprehensive loss:					
Available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets:					
- Reclassification to profit and loss upon disposal		-	(8,778,517)	-	-
Other comprehensive loss for the financial year, net of tax		-	(8,778,517)	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>92,576,576</u>	<u>18,060,968</u>	<u>5,671,851</u>
Attributable to:					
Owners of the Company		<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>101,355,093</u>		
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company:					
Basic (sen)	13	0.83	8.64		
Diluted (sen)	13	<u>0.73</u>	<u>8.64</u>		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
ASSETS							
Non-Current Assets							
Plant and equipment	15	7,899,527	3,138,592	2,679,264	1	1	46,498
Investment properties	16	2,603,544	2,664,092	2,699,792	-	-	-
Investment in subsidiary companies	17	-	-	-	332,215,398	332,215,398	330,065,410
Goodwill on consolidation	18	28,676,975	28,676,975	28,676,975	-	-	-
Loans and receivables	19	860,876,723	877,209,079	985,483,128	-	-	-
Trade receivables	20	3,206,084	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	21	2	2	2	2	2	2
AFS financial assets	22	-	-	39,165,690	-	-	-
Deferred tax assets	23	16,478,911	20,792,177	33,783,308	604	2,350	-
Total Non-Current Assets		<u>919,741,766</u>	<u>932,480,917</u>	<u>1,092,488,159</u>	<u>332,216,005</u>	<u>332,217,751</u>	<u>330,111,910</u>
Current Assets							
Loans and receivables	19	94,368,316	105,866,753	100,271,252	-	-	-
Trade receivables	20	24,914,702	34,419,702	37,414,220	-	-	-
Other receivables, deposits and prepaid expenses	24	25,339,286	32,633,650	28,549,587	50,048	933,055	215,435
Amounts due from subsidiary companies	25	-	-	-	202,415,687	18,153,662	72,503,588
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	414,280,493	386,709,581	512,150,091	18,014	13,325	81,920
Cash and bank balances	26	5,021,384	7,047,124	2,388,030	1,571	1,981	1,668
Total Current Assets		<u>563,924,181</u>	<u>566,676,810</u>	<u>680,773,180</u>	<u>202,485,320</u>	<u>19,102,023</u>	<u>72,802,611</u>
Total Assets		<u>1,483,665,947</u>	<u>1,499,157,727</u>	<u>1,773,261,339</u>	<u>534,701,325</u>	<u>351,319,774</u>	<u>402,914,521</u>

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
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STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT'D)
AS AT 31 MARCH 2013

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES							
Capital and Reserves							
Share capital							
Ordinary shares	27	117,359,249	78,239,517	78,239,517	117,359,249	78,239,517	78,239,517
RCPS	27	46,943,700	-	-	46,943,700	-	-
Treasury shares	28	(2,394)	-	-	(2,394)	-	-
Reserves	29	539,951,408	450,982,788	370,142,137	370,048,009	272,737,605	278,343,091
Total Equity		<u>704,251,963</u>	<u>529,222,305</u>	<u>448,381,654</u>	<u>534,348,564</u>	<u>350,977,122</u>	<u>356,582,608</u>
Non-Current Liabilities							
Hire-purchase payables	30	652,374	512,443	580,213	-	-	-
Borrowings	31	503,138,877	449,514,691	737,379,061	-	-	-
Deferred tax liabilities	23	36,556,710	41,419,542	52,417,561	-	-	7,613
Total Non-Current Liabilities		<u>540,347,961</u>	<u>491,446,676</u>	<u>790,376,835</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,613</u>
Current Liabilities							
Payables and accrued expenses	32	60,340,253	60,597,976	89,290,973	255,628	342,652	373,252
Amount due to a subsidiary company	25	-	-	-	-	-	5,518,541
Hire-purchase payables	30	243,278	206,471	172,779	-	-	-
Borrowings	31	177,363,889	414,431,192	444,715,423	-	-	40,432,507
Tax liabilities		1,118,603	3,253,107	323,675	97,133	-	-
Total Current Liabilities		<u>239,066,023</u>	<u>478,488,746</u>	<u>534,502,850</u>	<u>352,761</u>	<u>342,652</u>	<u>46,324,300</u>
Total Liabilities		<u>779,413,984</u>	<u>969,935,422</u>	<u>1,324,879,685</u>	<u>352,761</u>	<u>342,652</u>	<u>46,331,913</u>
Total Equity and Liabilities		<u>1,483,665,947</u>	<u>1,499,157,727</u>	<u>1,773,261,339</u>	<u>534,701,325</u>	<u>351,319,774</u>	<u>402,914,521</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
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STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

The Group	Note	Share Capital RM	Non-Distributable Reserves			Distributable Reserve Retained Earnings RM	Total Reserves RM	Total RM
			Share Premium RM	Share Options RM	AFS RM			
Balance as at 1 April 2011		<u>78,239,517</u>	<u>58,584,019</u>	<u>5,976,706</u>	<u>8,778,517</u>	<u>296,802,895</u>	<u>370,142,137</u>	<u>448,381,654</u>
Total comprehensive (loss)/income		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(8,778,517)</u>	<u>101,355,093</u>	<u>92,576,576</u>	<u>92,576,576</u>
Transactions with owners								
Dividends	14	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,735,925)</u>	<u>(11,735,925)</u>	<u>(11,735,925)</u>
Cancellation of share options		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(342,205)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>342,205</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total transactions with owners		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(342,205)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,393,720)</u>	<u>(11,735,925)</u>	<u>(11,735,925)</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012		<u><u>78,239,517</u></u>	<u><u>58,584,019</u></u>	<u><u>5,634,501</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>386,764,268</u></u>	<u><u>450,982,788</u></u>	<u><u>529,222,305</u></u>

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
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STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

The Group	Note	Share Capital		Total Share Capital RM	Treasury Shares RM	Non-Distributable ← Reserves →		Distributable	Total Reserves RM	Total RM
		Ordinary Shares RM	RCPS RM			Share Premium RM	Share Options RM	Reserve Retained Earnings RM		
Balance as at 1 April 2012		78,239,517	-	78,239,517	-	58,584,019	5,634,501	386,764,268	450,982,788	529,222,305
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-	9,719,184	9,719,184	9,719,184
Transactions with owners										
Issuance of RCPS	27	-	46,943,700	46,943,700	-	131,442,359	-	-	131,442,359	178,386,059
Issuance of bonus shares	27	39,119,732	-	39,119,732	-	(39,119,732)	-	-	(39,119,732)	-
Dividends	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)
Cancellation of share options		-	-	-	-	-	(412,887)	412,887	-	-
Share repurchased	28	-	-	-	(2,394)	-	-	-	-	(2,394)
Share issuance expenses	29(a)	-	-	-	-	(1,337,266)	-	-	(1,337,266)	(1,337,266)
Total transactions with owners		39,119,732	46,943,700	86,063,432	(2,394)	90,985,361	(412,887)	(11,323,038)	79,249,436	165,310,474
Balance as at 31 March 2013		117,359,249	46,943,700	164,302,949	(2,394)	149,569,380	5,221,614	385,160,414	539,951,408	704,251,963

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

The Company	Note	Share Capital RM	Non-Distributable ← Reserves →		Distributable Reserve Retained Earnings RM	Total Reserves RM	Total RM
			Share Premium RM	Share Options RM			
Balance as at 1 April 2011		78,239,517	58,584,019	5,976,706	213,782,366	278,343,091	356,582,608
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	5,671,851	5,671,851	5,671,851
Transactions with owners							
Dividends	14	-	-	-	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)
Cancellation of share options		-	-	(342,205)	800,793	458,588	458,588
Total transactions with owners		-	-	(342,205)	(10,935,132)	(11,277,337)	(11,277,337)
Balance as at 31 March 2012		78,239,517	58,584,019	5,634,501	208,519,085	272,737,605	350,977,122

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
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STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

The Company	Note	Share Capital		Total Share Capital RM	Treasury Shares RM	Non-Distributable Reserves		Distributable Reserve	Total Reserves RM	Total RM
		Ordinary Shares RM	RCPS RM			Share Premium RM	Share Options RM	Retained Earnings RM		
Balance as at 1 April 2012		78,239,517	-	78,239,517	-	58,584,019	5,634,501	208,519,085	272,737,605	350,977,122
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-	18,060,968	18,060,968	18,060,968
Transactions with owners										
Issuance of RCPS	27	-	46,943,700	46,943,700	-	131,442,359	-	-	131,442,359	178,386,059
Issuance of bonus shares	27	39,119,732	-	39,119,732	-	(39,119,732)	-	-	(39,119,732)	-
Dividends	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)	(11,735,925)
Cancellation of share options		-	-	-	-	-	(412,887)	412,887	-	-
Share repurchased	28	-	-	-	(2,394)	-	-	-	-	(2,394)
Share issuance expenses	29(a)	-	-	-	-	(1,337,266)	-	-	(1,337,266)	(1,337,266)
Total transactions with owners		39,119,732	46,943,700	86,063,432	(2,394)	90,985,361	(412,887)	(11,323,038)	79,249,436	165,310,474
Balance as at 31 March 2013		117,359,249	46,943,700	164,302,949	(2,394)	149,569,380	5,221,614	215,257,015	370,048,009	534,348,564

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	The Group		The Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
CASH FLOWS FROM				
OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Profit before tax	34,210,103	128,164,825	19,857,165	7,763,546
Adjustments for:				
Allowance for impairment				
loss on receivables, net	58,500,170	22,958,666	-	-
Loss on early redemption of				
asset-backed securities ("ABS")	5,594,000	6,597,000	-	-
Depreciation of plant and				
equipment	1,635,580	1,282,629	-	46,497
Amortisation of discount				
on medium term notes				
("MTNs")	832,520	937,401	-	-
Depreciation of investment				
properties	60,548	62,144	-	-
Finance costs	37,682	34,749	-	459,618
Plant and equipment written off	8	1,731	-	-
Loss on early redemption of				
MTNs	-	13,800	-	-
Investment income	(11,566,769)	(14,050,706)	(78,964)	(4,672)
Gain on disposal of plant				
and equipment	(102,536)	(111,998)	-	-
Gain on disposal of AFS				
financial assets	-	(8,237,962)	-	-
Dividend income	-	(1,667,918)	(13,850,000)	(3,500,000)
Write-back for impairment loss				
in investment properties	-	(26,444)	-	-
Interest income on amounts				
due from subsidiary companies	-	-	(2,527,114)	(4,733,859)
Operating Profit Before Working				
Capital Changes	89,201,306	135,957,917	3,401,087	31,130

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
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STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
(Increase)/Decrease in:				
Loans and receivables	(33,840,694)	86,919,739	-	-
Trade receivables	9,470,233	(4,205,339)	-	-
Other receivables, deposits and prepaid expenses	2,575,151	(7,380,084)	243,106	(148,360)
Amounts due from subsidiary companies	-	-	(168,234,911)	56,914,224
Decrease in:				
Payables and accrued expenses	<u>(3,225,724)</u>	<u>(32,649,426)</u>	<u>(87,024)</u>	<u>(507,660)</u>
Cash Generated From/ (Used In) Operations	64,180,272	178,642,807	(164,677,742)	56,289,334
Taxes paid	(26,894,538)	(19,511,304)	(1,558,533)	(2,559,918)
Taxes refunded	<u>4,499,930</u>	<u>1,119,154</u>	<u>501,116</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Cash Generated From/(Used In) Operating Activities	<u>41,785,664</u>	<u>160,250,657</u>	<u>(165,735,159)</u>	<u>53,729,416</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Investment income received	11,566,769	14,050,706	78,964	4,672
Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment	103,700	123,183	-	-
Proceeds from disposal of AFS financial assets	-	38,625,135	-	-
Dividend received	-	1,667,918	350,000	3,500,000
Additions to plant and equipment	(5,973,687)	(1,616,173)	-	-
Subscription of shares in subsidiary companies	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,499,998)</u>
Net Cash Generated From/ (Used In) Investing Activities	<u>5,696,782</u>	<u>52,850,769</u>	<u>428,964</u>	<u>(1,995,326)</u>

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
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STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2013

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Drawdown of revolving credits	56,024,000	71,490,244	-	-
Repayment of revolving credits	(158,375,066)	(140,761,425)	-	-
Redemption of ABS	(140,594,000)	(265,597,000)	-	-
Drawdown of term loan	290,380,475	114,000,000	-	-
Repayment of term loans	(195,751,304)	(52,431,696)	-	(40,000,000)
Redemption of MTNs	(40,000,000)	(30,013,800)	-	-
Drawdown of other borrowings	59,666,116	87,770,198	-	-
Repayment of other borrowings	(58,313,025)	(106,329,464)	-	-
Proceeds from issuance of RCPS	178,386,059	-	178,386,059	-
Dividends paid	(11,735,925)	(11,802,372)	(11,735,925)	(11,802,372)
Share issuance expenses	(1,337,266)	-	(1,337,266)	-
Repayment of hire-purchase payables	(247,262)	(172,778)	-	-
Finance costs paid	(37,682)	(34,749)	-	-
Shares repurchased	(2,394)	-	(2,394)	-
Net Cash (Used In)/Generated From Financing Activities	(21,937,274)	(333,882,842)	165,310,474	(51,802,372)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	25,545,172	(120,781,416)	4,279	(68,282)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF FINANCIAL YEAR	393,756,705	514,538,121	15,306	83,588
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF FINANCIAL YEAR (NOTE 26)	419,301,877	393,756,705	19,585	15,306

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 March 2013

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Company is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia, and is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The registered office of the Company is located at 802, 8th Floor, Block C, Kelana Square, 17 Jalan SS7/26, 47301 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia.

The principal place of business of the Company is located at 20th Floor, Bangunan AmAssurance, No. 1 Jalan Lumut, 50400 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

The principal activities of the Company are that of investment holding and provision of management services. The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are as disclosed in Note 17. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these principal activities during the financial year other than as disclosed in Note 17.

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been authorised by the Board of Directors for issuance on 28 May 2013.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Group and the Company have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the provisions of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. These are the Group and the Company's first financial statements prepared in accordance with MFRSs and MFRS 1, First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards has been applied. The adoption has not resulted in any significant impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Company.

The preparation of financial statements requires the directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue, expenses and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. In addition, the directors are also required to exercise their judgements in the process of applying the accounting policies. The areas involving such judgements, estimates and assumptions are disclosed in Note 4. Although these estimates and assumptions are based on the directors' best knowledge of events and actions, actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

In the previous financial years, the financial statements of the Group and the Company were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards (“FRSs”) in Malaysia.

2.1 Standards, Amendments and Interpretations Issued But Not Yet Effective

The Group has not adopted the following standards, amendments and interpretations that have been issued but not yet effective:

MFRS 9	Financial Instruments (2009) ⁴
MFRS 9	Financial Instruments (2010) ⁴
MFRS 10	Consolidated Financial Statements ²
MFRS 12	Disclosure of Interest in Other Entities ²
MFRS 13	Fair Value Measurement ²
MFRS 119	Employee Benefits (2011) ²
MFRS 127	Separate Financial Statements (2011) ²

Amendments to:

MFRS 7	Financial Instruments: Disclosures – Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities ²
MFRS 10	Consolidated Financial Statements: Transition Guidance ²
MFRS 10	Consolidated Financial Statements – Investment Entities ³
MFRS 12	Disclosure of Interest in Other Entities: Transition Guidance ²
MFRS 12	Disclosure of Interest in Other Entities – Investment Entities ³
MFRS 101	Presentation of Financial Statements – Presentation of Items of Other Comprehensive Income ¹
MFRS 127	Separate Financial Statements (2011) – Investment Entities ³
MFRS 132	Financial Instruments: Presentation – Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities ³

Amendments to MFRSs classified as “Annual Improvements 2009 – 2011 Cycle”²

¹ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012

² Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013

³ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014

⁴ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

The Group and the Company will adopt the above standards, amendments and interpretations when they become effective. The adoption will not result in any significant financial impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Company other than as discussed below:

(a) MFRS 9, Financial Instruments (“MFRS 9”)

MFRS 9 replaces the guidance in MFRS 139 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement on the classification and measurement of financial assets. Upon adoption of MFRS 9, financial assets will be measured at either fair value or amortised cost. The adoption may result in a change in accounting policy. The Group is currently assessing the financial impact of adopting MFRS 9.

(b) MFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement (“MFRS 13”)

MFRS 13 establishes the principles for fair value measurement and replaces the existing guidance in different MFRSs. The Group is currently assessing the financial impact of adopting MFRS 13.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared under the historical cost convention except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

3.2 Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and all its subsidiary companies made up to the end of the financial year using the acquisition method of accounting. The financial statements of the subsidiary companies are prepared for the same reporting date as the Company.

Under the acquisition method of accounting, identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date. Acquisition-related costs are recognised as expenses in the periods in which the costs are incurred and the services are received.

In a business combination achieved in stages, previously held equity interests in the acquiree are re-measured to fair value at its acquisition date and any corresponding gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.2 Basis of Consolidation (Cont'd)

Any excess of the sum of the fair value of the consideration transferred in the business combination, the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree (if any), and the fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree (if any), over the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets and liabilities is recognised as goodwill in the statements of financial position (see Note 3.9 on Goodwill on Consolidation). In instances where the latter amount exceeds the former, the excess is recognised as a gain on bargain purchase in profit or loss on the acquisition date.

Subsidiary companies are consolidated from the acquisition date, which is the date on which the Group effectively obtains control, until the date on which the Group ceases to control the subsidiary companies. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, the existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently convertible or exercisable are taken into consideration.

Intragroup balances, transactions and unrealised gains and losses on intragroup transactions are eliminated in full. Intragroup losses may indicate an impairment that requires recognition in the consolidated financial statements.

When the Group ceases to have control, any retained interest in the subsidiary company is re-measured to its fair value at the date when control is lost, with the change in carrying amount recognised in profit or loss.

Non-controlling interest represents the equity in subsidiary companies not attributable, directly or indirectly, to owners of the Company, and is presented within equity in the statements of financial position, separately from equity attributable to owners of the Company.

For each business combination, any non-controlling interest in the acquiree (if any) is recognised by the Group on the acquisition date either at fair value, or at the non-controlling interest's proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets.

All profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income of the subsidiary companies are attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interest even if the attribution of losses to the non-controlling interest results in a deficit balance in the shareholders' equity.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.3 Revenue Recognition

Revenue of the Group consists mainly of interest income from loan financing, factoring and confirming activities, income derived from information technology ("IT") support services, dividend income, rental income and investment income.

Revenue of the Company consists of management fee, dividend income from subsidiary companies and investment income.

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group and the Company, and the amount of revenue and the cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be reliably measured and specific recognition criteria have been met for each of the Group's activities as follows:

(a) Interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method.

(b) Overdue interest income

Overdue interest income is recognised upon collection.

(c) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

(d) Rental income

Rental income is recognised on an accrual basis.

(e) Management fees and IT services

Management fees and IT services are recognised when services are rendered.

(f) Investment income

Investment income is recognised on an accrual basis using the effective interest method.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.4 Segment Reporting

Segment reporting is presented in respect of the Group's business segments in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to and regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to allocate resources to a segment and to assess its performance.

Business segments provide products or services that are subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments. Geographical segments provide products or services within a particular economic environment that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those components operating in other economic environments.

Segment revenue, expense, assets and liabilities are those amounts resulting from the operating activities of a segment that are directly attributable to the segment and the relevant portion that can be allocated on a reasonable basis to the segment. Segment revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities are determined before intragroup balances and intragroup transactions are eliminated as part of the consolidation process, except to the extent that such intragroup balances and transaction are within the Group.

Segment information is disclosed in Note 12.

3.5 Plant and Equipment and Depreciation

Plant and equipment are initially recorded at cost. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the assets.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the Group and the Company and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of parts that are replaced is derecognised. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the profit or loss during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Subsequent to initial recognition, plant and equipment are stated at cost or valuation less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost or valuation of the assets to their residual values on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives. The principal depreciation periods and rates are as follows:

Office equipment, furniture and fittings	20%
Motor vehicles	20%
Office renovation	20%
Computers and IT equipment	25%

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.5 Plant and Equipment and Depreciation (Cont'd)

At each reporting date, the carrying amount of an item of plant and equipment is assessed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that its carrying amount may not be recoverable. A write down is made if the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount (see Note 3.11(d) on Impairment of Other Non-Financial Assets).

The residual values, useful lives and depreciation method are reviewed at each financial year end to ensure that the amount, method and period of depreciation are consistent with previous estimates and the expected pattern of consumption of the future economic benefits embodied in the items of plant and equipment. If expectations differ from previous estimates, the changes are accounted for as a change in an accounting estimate.

The carrying amount of an item of plant and equipment is derecognised on disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount is included in profit or loss and the revaluation surplus related to those assets, if any, is transferred directly to retained earnings.

3.6 Leases and Hire-Purchase

(a) Classification

A lease is recognised as a finance lease if it transfers substantially to the Group all the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership. All leases that do not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards are classified as operating leases.

(b) Finance lease and hire-purchase

Assets acquired by way of finance leases or hire-purchase are stated at an amount equal to the lower of their fair values and the present value of minimum lease payments at the inception of leases, less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. The corresponding liability is included in the statements of financial position as borrowings.

In calculating the present value of minimum lease payments, the discount factor used is the interest rate implicit in the lease, when it is practicable to determine. Otherwise, the Company's incremental borrowing rate is used. Any initial direct costs are also added to the carrying amount of such assets.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.6 Leases and Hire-Purchase (Cont'd)

(b) Finance lease and hire-purchase (Cont'd)

Lease payments are apportioned between the finance costs and the reduction of the outstanding liability. Finance costs, which represent the difference between the total leasing commitments and the fair value of the assets acquired, are recognised in profit or loss on the remaining balance of the obligations for each accounting period.

The depreciation policy for leased assets is in accordance with that for depreciable plant and equipment (see Note 3.5 on Plant and Equipment and Depreciation).

(c) Operating lease

Leases other than finance lease are classified as operating lease and the related rental is charged to profit or loss as incurred.

3.7 Investment Properties

Investment properties, which are properties held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation are initially recorded at cost. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the investment properties. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Depreciation of investment properties are computed on a straight-line method to write off the cost over its estimated useful life at the annual depreciation rate of 2%.

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when they are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from their disposal. The gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of investment properties are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount of the assets are recognised in profit or loss in the period of the retirement or disposal.

3.8 Investment in Subsidiary Companies

A subsidiary company is an entity in which the Company has power to control the financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company has such power over another entity.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.8 Investment in Subsidiary Companies (Cont'd)

Investment in subsidiary companies, which is eliminated on consolidation, is stated at cost less accumulated impairment losses, if any. On disposal of such an investment, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and its carrying amount is included in profit or loss.

3.9 Goodwill on Consolidation

Goodwill arising on consolidation is the excess of cost of investment over the Group's share of the net fair value of net assets of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities, and is initially recognised as an asset at cost and subsequently measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units ("CGU") expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination. CGUs to which goodwill has been allocated are tested for impairment annually, or more frequently when there is an indication that the unit may be impaired. If the recoverable amount of the CGU is less than the carrying amount of the unit, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the unit and then to the other assets of the unit on a pro-rata basis of the carrying amount of each asset in the unit. An impairment loss recognised for goodwill is not reversed in a subsequent period.

On disposal of a subsidiary company, the attributable amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the gain or loss on disposal.

3.10 Financial Assets

Financial assets are recognised in the statements of financial position when, and only when, the Group and the Company become a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are initially measured at fair value, plus transaction costs, except for those financial assets classified as fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), which are initially measured at fair value.

Financial assets are classified into the following specified categories: 'FVTPL', 'held-to-maturity', 'AFS' and 'loans and receivables'. The classification depends on the nature and purpose of the financial assets and is determined at the time of initial recognition.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.10 Financial Assets (Cont'd)

(a) AFS financial assets

AFS financial assets are financial assets that are designated as available for sale or are not classified as loans and receivables, financial assets at FVTPL or held-to-maturity investments.

After initial recognition, AFS financial assets are measured at fair value. Any gains or losses from changes in fair value of the financial assets are recognised in other comprehensive income, except that impairment losses and interest calculated using the effective interest method are recognised in profit or loss. The cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in other comprehensive income is reclassified from equity to profit or loss as a reclassification adjustment when the financial asset is derecognised.

Interest income calculated using the effective interest method is recognised in profit or loss. Dividends on an AFS financial asset are recognised in profit or loss when the Group and the Company's right to receive payment is established.

Investment in AFS financial assets whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

AFS financial assets are classified as non-current assets unless they are expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting date.

(b) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market.

Subsequent to initial recognition, loans and receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Gains and/or losses are recognised in profit or loss upon derecognition or impairment, and through the amortisation process.

Loans and receivables are classified as current assets, except for those having maturity later than 12 months after the reporting date which are classified as non-current.

A financial asset is derecognised when the contractual right to receive cash flows from the asset has expired. On derecognition of a financial asset in its entirety, the difference between the carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received and any cumulative gain or loss that had been recognised in other comprehensive income is recognised in profit or loss.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.11 Impairment of Assets

(a) AFS financial assets

Significant or prolonged decline in fair value below cost, financial difficulties of the issuer or obligator, and/or the disappearance of an active trading market are considerations to determine whether there is objective evidence that investment in quoted shares classified as AFS are impaired.

If an AFS financial asset is impaired, an amount comprising the difference between its cost (net of any principal payment and amortisation) and its current fair value, less any impairment loss previously recognised in profit or loss, is transferred from equity to profit or loss.

(b) Loans and receivables

To determine whether there is objective evidence that an impairment loss on financial assets has been incurred, the Group and the Company consider factors such as the probability of insolvency, significant financial difficulties of the debtor, default or significant delay in payments and where observable data indicates that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated cash flows for instance, changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults.

The impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss, and is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate ("EIR").

If in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is reversed to the extent that the carrying amount of the asset does not exceed its amortised cost at the reversal date. The amount of reversal is recognised in profit or loss.

The Group addresses the impairment of loans and receivables via either collective or individual assessment allowance as set out below:

(i) Collective assessment allowance

Collective allowance is maintained to reduce the carrying amount of portfolio of similar loans to their estimated recoverable amounts at the reporting date. If it is determined that no objective evidence of impairment exists for an individually assessed loan, the loan is included in a group of loan with similar credit risk characteristics and collectively assessed for impairment.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.11 Impairment of Assets (Cont'd)

(b) Loans and receivables (Cont'd)

(ii) Individual assessment allowance

The Group determines the allowance appropriate for each significant loan on an individual basis. The allowance is established based primarily on estimates of the realisable value of the collateral(s) to secure the loan and is measured as the difference between the carrying amount of the loan and the present value of the expected future cash flows discounted at the original EIR of the loan.

(c) Receivables

Receivables are carried at anticipated realisable value. Bad debts are written off as and when ascertained and impairment is made for any debts considered to be doubtful of collection.

(d) Other non-financial assets

At each reporting date, the Group and the Company review the carrying amounts of non-financial assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss. Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group and the Company estimate the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use. In assessing value-in-use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

When an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior financial years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.12 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances, deposits with licensed financial institutions, deposits and cash and bank balances assigned in favour of the trustees and pledged to licensed financial institution and other short-term, highly liquid investments with maturities of three (3) months or less, which are readily convertible to known cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.13 Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability.

Financial liabilities are recognised in the statements of financial position when, and only when, the Group and the Company become a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities.

(a) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

The Group and the Company have not designated any financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

(b) Other financial liabilities

The Group and the Company's other financial liabilities include payables and borrowings.

Payables are recognised initially at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Borrowings are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred, and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the Group and the Company have an unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting date.

For other financial liabilities, gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised, and through the amortisation process.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.13 Financial Liabilities (Cont'd)

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as a derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability, and the difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in profit or loss.

3.14 Deferred Expense and Income

Deferred expense and income are amortised over the expected life of the respective loans and receivables using effective interest method. Deferred expense or income represents direct transaction costs which include fees and commission paid or received by the Group arising from the creation of loans and receivables and are considered an integral part of loan yield.

3.15 Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period they are incurred. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Group and the Company incurred in connection with the borrowing of funds.

3.16 Financial Guarantee Contracts

A financial guarantee contract is a contract that requires the issuer to make specified payments to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due.

Financial guarantee contracts are recognised initially as liabilities at fair value, net of transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, financial guarantee contracts are recognised as income in profit or loss over the period of the guarantee. If the debtor fails to make payment relating to financial guarantee contract when it is due and the Group, as the issuer, is required to reimburse the holder for the associated loss, the liability is measured at the higher of the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the reporting date and the amount initially recognised less cumulative amortisation.

3.17 Income Taxes

(a) Current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.17 Income Taxes (Cont'd)

(a) Current tax (Cont'd)

Current tax is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

(b) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in full using the liability method on temporary differences arising between the carrying amount of an asset or liability in the statements of financial position and its tax base. Deferred tax is recognised for all temporary differences, unless the deferred tax arises from goodwill or the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which is not a business combination and at the time of transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, unused tax losses and unused tax credits can be utilised. The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each reporting date. If it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax asset to be utilised, the carrying amount of the deferred tax asset will be reduced accordingly. When it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available, such reductions will be reversed to the extent of the taxable profits.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

3.18 Provisions

Provisions are made when the Group and the Company have a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, when it is probable that an outflow of the resources will be required to settle the obligation, and when a reliable estimate of the amount can be made.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.18 Provisions (Cont'd)

Provisions are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate. If it is no longer probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, the provision is reversed. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as finance cost.

3.19 Employee Benefits

(a) Short term employee benefits

Wages, salaries, paid annual leave, bonuses and non-monetary benefits are accrued in the period in which the associated services are rendered by the employees of the Group and of the Company. Short term accumulating compensated absences such as paid annual leave are recognised when services are rendered by the employees that increase their entitlement to future compensated absences.

(b) Defined contribution plan

The Group and the Company make statutory contributions to the Employee Provident Fund, a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions are charged to profit or loss in the period in which the related service is performed. Once the contributions have been paid, the Group and the Company have no further payment obligations.

(c) Share-based compensation

The Company's ESOS, an equity settled, share-based payment compensation plan, allows the Group's eligible directors and employees to acquire ordinary shares of the Company.

The total fair value of share options granted to eligible directors and employees is recognised as an employee cost with a corresponding increase in the share options reserve within equity over the vesting period and taking into account the probability that the share options will vest. The fair value of share options is measured at grant date, taking into account, if any, the market vesting conditions upon which the share options were granted but excluding the impact of any non-market vesting conditions. Non-market vesting conditions are included in assumptions about the number of share options that are expected to become exercisable on vesting date.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.19 Employee Benefits (Cont'd)

(c) Share-based compensation (Cont'd)

At each reporting date, the Company revises its estimates of the number of share options that are expected to become exercisable on vesting date. It recognises the impact of revision of original estimates, if any, in profit or loss, and a corresponding adjustment to equity over the remaining vesting period.

The proceeds received net of any directly attributable transaction costs are credited to equity when the share options are exercised.

The amount attributable to exercised share options previously recognised in equity shall be transferred to share premium. Where share options have not been exercised by end of the option period and have expired, the amount attributable to these share options shall be transferred to retained earnings.

3.20 Foreign Currencies

(a) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Group and the Company operate ("the functional currency").

(b) Foreign currency transactions and balances

In preparing the financial statements of the Group, transactions in foreign currency other than the entity's functional currency are recorded in the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. At each reporting date, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates prevailing on the reporting date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates prevailing on the date when the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not translated.

Exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items, and on the translation of monetary items, are included in profit or loss for the period.

3.21 Special Purpose Entities

A special purpose entity ("SPE") is consolidated when the substance of the relationship between an entity and the SPE indicates that the SPE is controlled by that entity. In this context, control arises through the predetermination of the activities of the SPE.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

3.21 Special Purpose Entities (Cont'd)

An indication of control is evaluated by the risks of each party engaging in the transactions with the SPE. Frequently, the entity retains the residual or ownership risks in connection with the transactions and has the rights to the future economic benefits of the SPE.

3.22 Share Capital and Share Issuance Expenses

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group and the Company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Ordinary shares and RCPS are classified as equity instruments. Costs directly attributable to equity transactions are accounted for as a deduction, net of tax, from equity.

Distributions to holders of ordinary shares are debited directly to equity and interim dividends declared on or before the end of the reporting period are recognised as liabilities. Final dividends are recognised upon the approval of shareholders in a general meeting.

Dividends for RCPS are recognised as distributions within equity.

3.23 Treasury Shares

Shares repurchased by the Company are held as treasury shares and are measured and carried at the cost of purchase. Treasury shares are presented in the financial statements as a set-off against equity.

No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of treasury shares. When treasury shares are re-issued by re-sale in the open market, the difference between the sales consideration and the carrying amount is recognised in equity. When treasury shares are distributed as share dividends, the cost of the treasury shares is applied in the reduction of the share premium account or distributable retained profits or both.

3.24 Contingencies

A contingent liability or asset is a possible obligation or asset that arises from past events and whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of uncertain future event(s) not wholly within the control of the Group and of the Company.

Contingent liabilities and assets are not recognised in the statements of financial position of the Group and of the Company.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

4.1 Critical Judgements Made in Applying the Group's Accounting Policies

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, which are described in Note 3, management is of the opinion that there are no instances of application of judgement which are expected to have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements, except for those involving estimations which are dealt with in Note 4.2 below.

4.2 Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

Management believes that there are no key assumptions made concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year except for the following:

(a) Impairment of goodwill on consolidation

The Group determines whether goodwill on consolidation is impaired at least on an annual basis. This requires an estimation of the value-in-use of the subsidiary companies to which goodwill is allocated. Estimating a value-in-use amount requires management to make an estimate of the expected future cash flows from the subsidiary companies and also to choose a suitable discount rate in order to calculate the present value of those cash flows.

(b) Impairment of loans and receivables

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset is impaired based on the evaluation of collectibility and ageing analysis of accounts and on management's estimate. A considerable amount of judgement is required in assessing the ultimate realisation of these receivables, including the creditworthiness and the past collection history of each customer.

Where there is objective evidence of impairment, the amount and timing of future cash flows are estimated based on historical loss experience for assets with similar credit risk characteristics.

(c) Deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all unused tax losses and unabsorbed capital allowances to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the losses and capital allowances can be utilised. Significant management judgement is required to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be recognised, based upon the likely timing and level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (CONT'D)

4.2 Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty (Cont'd)

(d) Fair value of borrowings

The fair value of borrowings is estimated by discounting future contractual cash flows at the current market interest rates available to the Group and the Company for similar financial instruments. It is assumed that the EIR approximate the current market interest rates available to the Group and the Company based on its size and its business risk.

5. REVENUE

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Interest income from:				
Loan financing	161,291,674	221,280,097	-	-
Factoring and confirming	3,479,503	4,190,129	-	-
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	318,107	279,648	-	-
Industrial hire purchase	87,011	-	-	-
	165,176,295	225,749,874	-	-
Factoring and confirming fee	1,583,179	1,846,326	-	-
Dividend income from:				
AFS financial assets				
- Investment in REIT (quoted in Malaysia)	-	1,667,918	-	-
Subsidiary companies	-	-	13,850,000	3,500,000
	-	1,667,918	13,850,000	3,500,000
Rental income	719,528	376,528	-	-
IT support service fee	352,600	218,050	-	-
Administrative fees from a subsidiary company	-	-	5,009,829	3,148,528
	<u>167,831,602</u>	<u>229,858,696</u>	<u>18,859,829</u>	<u>6,648,528</u>

6. INTEREST EXPENSE APPLICABLE TO REVENUE

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Interest expense on:				
ABS	16,311,381	26,587,612	-	-
Term loans	15,773,048	8,867,327	-	2,508,493
Fixed rate MTNs	13,602,134	17,950,909	-	-
Revolving credits	6,790,533	9,770,182	-	-
Bankers' acceptances	621,344	521,707	-	-
Bank overdrafts	194,582	127,069	-	-
Trust receipts	132,344	720,367	-	-
	<u>53,425,366</u>	<u>64,545,173</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,508,493</u>

7. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Directors of the Company:				
Non-executive directors				
- Fees	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000
- Other emoluments	<u>42,000</u>	<u>47,000</u>	<u>42,000</u>	<u>47,000</u>
	252,000	257,000	252,000	257,000
Executive directors				
- Other emoluments	934,000	934,000	-	-
- Defined contributions	<u>266,190</u>	<u>266,190</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	1,452,190	1,457,190	252,000	257,000
Benefits-in-kind	<u>376,260</u>	<u>382,501</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total directors' remuneration	<u>1,828,450</u>	<u>1,839,691</u>	<u>252,000</u>	<u>257,000</u>

7. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION (CONT'D)

The number of directors of the Company whose total remuneration during the financial year fell within the following bands, are as follows:

	Number of directors	
	2013	2012
Non-executive directors:		
RM50,000 and below	7	8
Executive directors:		
RM1,550,001 - RM1,600,000	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>

8. STAFF COSTS

	The Group	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Salaries	10,134,781	8,208,732
Defined contributions	1,385,281	1,094,523
Social security contributions	84,112	66,409
Others	<u>1,188,766</u>	<u>1,666,413</u>
	<u>12,792,940</u>	<u>11,036,077</u>

9. FINANCE COSTS

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Interest expense on:				
Hire-purchase payables	37,682	34,749	-	-
Amount due to a subsidiary company	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>459,618</u>
	<u>37,682</u>	<u>34,749</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>459,618</u>

10. PROFIT BEFORE TAX

The following amounts have been included in arriving at profit before tax:

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Investment income	11,566,769	14,050,706	78,964	4,672
Bad debts recoveries	2,281,998	2,442,466	-	-
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment	102,536	111,998	-	-
Realised gain on foreign exchange, net	14,560	12,416	-	-
Gain on disposal of AFS financial assets	-	8,237,962	-	-
Write-back for impairment loss in investment properties	-	26,444	-	-
Interest income on amounts due from subsidiary companies	-	-	2,527,114	4,733,859
Allowance for impairment loss on receivables, net	(58,500,170)	(22,958,666)	-	-
Loss on early redemption of ABS	(5,594,000)	(6,597,000)	-	-
Rental of:				
Premises	(1,001,700)	(841,936)	-	-
Disaster recovery centre	(36,000)	(103,200)	-	-
Warehouse	(30,823)	(8,650)	-	-
Office equipment	(18,600)	(16,200)	-	-
Amortisation of discount on MTNs	(832,520)	(937,401)	-	-
Auditors' remuneration:				
Statutory audit				
- Current year	(208,400)	(210,700)	(42,000)	(38,200)
- Overprovision in prior year	12,400	-	-	-
Non-statutory audit				
- Current year	(43,900)	(36,900)	(43,900)	(36,900)
Plant and equipment written off	(8)	(1,731)	-	-
Loss on early redemption of MTNs	-	(13,800)	-	-

11. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Income tax payable:				
Current year	21,677,273	23,382,761	1,793,357	2,055,513
Underprovision in prior years	<u>3,363,212</u>	<u>1,433,859</u>	<u>1,094</u>	<u>46,145</u>
	25,040,485	24,816,620	1,794,451	2,101,658
Deferred tax (Note 23):				
Current year	(23,375,587)	3,103,595	1,746	(8,819)
Underprovision/ (Overprovision) in prior years	<u>22,826,021</u>	<u>(1,110,483)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,144)</u>
	<u>(549,566)</u>	<u>1,993,112</u>	<u>1,746</u>	<u>(9,963)</u>
Income tax expense	<u>24,490,919</u>	<u>26,809,732</u>	<u>1,796,197</u>	<u>2,091,695</u>

11. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (CONT'D)

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to profit before tax at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate of the Group and of the Company are as follows:

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Profit before tax	<u>34,210,103</u>	<u>128,164,825</u>	<u>19,857,165</u>	<u>7,763,546</u>
Tax at applicable statutory tax rate of 25% (2012: 25%)	8,552,525	32,041,206	4,964,291	1,940,887
Tax effects of:				
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	2,029,871	571,471	313,053	106,975
Income not subject to tax	(1,244,816)	(2,523,644)	(3,482,241)	(1,168)
Deferred tax assets not recognised in respect of current year's tax losses and unabsorbed capital allowances	37,245	1,226,716	-	-
Realisation of deferred tax assets not recognised previously	<u>(11,073,139)</u>	<u>(4,829,393)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Tax at effective tax rate	(1,698,314)	26,486,356	1,795,103	2,046,694
Underprovision of tax in prior years	3,363,212	1,433,859	1,094	46,145
Underprovision/ (Overprovision) of deferred tax in prior years	<u>22,826,021</u>	<u>(1,110,483)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,144)</u>
Income tax expense	<u>24,490,919</u>	<u>26,809,732</u>	<u>1,796,197</u>	<u>2,091,695</u>

The Malaysian income tax is calculated at the statutory tax rate of 25% (2012: 25%) of the estimated taxable profits for the year of assessment 2013. The computation of deferred tax as at 31 March 2013 uses the same statutory tax rate.

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group is organised into business units based on their services and has three reportable operating segments as follows:

(i) Loan financing segment

This segment engages in provision of general loan financing.

(ii) Investment holding and management services

This segment engages in investment activities and provision of management services.

(iii) Factoring, confirming and industrial hire purchase

This segment engages in provision of factoring, confirming and industrial hire purchase businesses.

Allocation basis and transfer pricing

Segment results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise mainly corporate assets, liabilities and expenses.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on an arm's length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties. Segment revenue, expense and results include transfers between operating segments. These transfers are eliminated on consolidation.

Geographical segment

The Group operates substantially in Malaysia. Accordingly, no geographical segment information has been provided.

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONT'D)

The following tables provide segment information for the reportable segments:

The Group 2013	Loan financing services RM	Investment holding and management services RM	Factoring, confirming and industrial hire purchase RM	Adjustments and eliminations RM	Notes	Total RM
Revenue						
External sales	161,291,674	1,390,235	5,149,693	-		167,831,602
Inter-segment sales	-	53,849,871	-	(53,849,871)	A	-
Total revenue	161,291,674	55,240,106	5,149,693	(53,849,871)		167,831,602
Results						
Interest income including investment income	172,760,195	397,071	3,585,798	-		176,743,064
Interest expense applicable to revenue	52,103,780	367,044	954,542	-		53,425,366
Depreciation and amortisation	1,350,044	1,034,191	144,413	-		2,528,648
Other non-cash expenses	61,671,487	-	(3,171,309)		B	58,500,178
Segment profit/(loss)	33,606,490	(3,591,750)	4,233,045	(37,682)	C	34,210,103
Statements of Financial Position						
Capital additions	548,287	5,360,277	489,123	-	D	6,397,687
Segment assets	1,408,922,785	40,830,844	33,912,318	-		1,483,665,947
Segment liabilities	754,140,386	9,730,471	14,424,524	1,118,603	E	779,413,984

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONT'D)

The Group 2012	Loan financing services RM	Investment holding and management services RM	Factoring, confirming and industrial hire purchase RM	Adjustments and eliminations RM	Notes	Total RM
Revenue						
External sales	221,283,522	2,538,719	6,036,455	-		229,858,696
Inter-segment sales	-	76,460,244	-	(76,460,244)	A	-
Total revenue	221,283,522	78,998,963	6,036,455	(76,460,244)		229,858,696
Results						
Interest income including investment income	235,315,660	280,895	4,204,025	-		239,800,580
Interest expense applicable to revenue	60,209,913	2,873,573	1,461,687	-		64,545,173
Depreciation and amortisation	1,514,888	628,687	138,599	-		2,282,174
Other non-cash expenses	15,758,809	(24,728)	7,199,872	-	B	22,933,953
Segment profit/(loss)	127,586,413	5,180,731	(4,567,570)	(34,749)	C	128,164,825
Statements of Financial Position						
Capital additions	210,072	1,533,762	11,039	-	D	1,754,873
Segment assets	1,423,775,296	39,510,104	35,872,327	-		1,499,157,727
Segment liabilities	937,098,876	8,505,991	21,077,448	3,253,107	E	969,935,422

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONT'D)

Notes Nature of adjustments and eliminations to arrive at amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements.

- A Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.
- B Other material non-cash expenses consists of the following items as presented in Note 10:

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Allowance for impairment loss on receivables, net	58,500,170	22,958,666
Plant and equipment written off	8	1,731
Write-back for impairment loss in investment properties	<u>-</u>	<u>(26,444)</u>
	<u>58,500,178</u>	<u>22,933,953</u>

- C The following items are deducted from segment profit to arrive at “profit before tax” presented in the statements of comprehensive income:

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Finance costs	<u>(37,682)</u>	<u>(34,749)</u>

- D Capital additions consists of:

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Plant and equipment (Note 15)	<u>6,397,687</u>	<u>1,754,873</u>

- E The following items are added to segment liabilities to arrive at total liabilities presented in the statements of financial position:

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Unallocated corporate liabilities	<u>1,118,603</u>	<u>3,253,107</u>

13. EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE (“EPS”)

(a) Basic EPS

	The Group	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Profit for the financial year attributable to owners of the Company	<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>101,355,093</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue:		
Balance as at beginning of financial year	782,395,174	782,395,174
Effects of:		
Issuance of bonus shares	391,197,321	391,197,321
Shares repurchased	<u>(904)</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at end of financial year	<u>1,173,591,591</u>	<u>1,173,592,495</u>
Basic EPS (sen)	<u>0.83</u>	<u>8.64</u>

The basic EPS of the Group is calculated by dividing the profit for the financial year attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial year.

The weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue for the previous financial year has been restated to reflect the retrospective adjustments arising from the bonus issue which was completed during the financial year.

13. EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE (“EPS”) (CONT’D)

(b) Diluted EPS

	The Group	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Profit for the financial year attributable to owners of the Company	<u>9,719,184</u>	<u>101,355,093</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	1,173,591,591	1,173,592,495
Effects of dilution of RCPS	<u>159,479,966</u>	<u>-</u>
Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	<u>1,333,071,557</u>	<u>1,173,592,495</u>
Diluted EPS (sen)	<u>0.73</u>	<u>8.64</u>

The diluted EPS of the Group is calculated by dividing the profit for the financial year attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares adjusted for dilutive effects of RCPS.

ESOS options are anti-dilutive as the options exercise price exceeds the average market price of the Company ordinary shares during the financial years ended 31 March 2013 and 31 March 2012. Accordingly, the options are assumed not to be exercised in the calculation of diluted EPS.

14. DIVIDENDS

	Dividends in respect of financial year		Dividends recognised in financial year	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Recognised during the financial year:				
Final dividend for 2011: 15% under single-tier system on 782,395,174 ordinary shares, paid on 23 September 2011	-	-	-	11,735,925
Final dividend for 2012: 15% under single-tier system on 782,395,174 ordinary shares, paid on 10 October 2012	-	11,735,925	11,735,925	-
Proposed for approval at AGM (not recognised as at 31 March):				
Final dividend for 2013: 15% under single-tier system on 1,173,582,495 ordinary shares	17,603,737	-	-	-
	<u>17,603,737</u>	<u>11,735,925</u>	<u>11,735,925</u>	<u>11,735,925</u>

The directors recommend the payment of a final single-tier dividend of 15% on 1,173,582,495 ordinary shares amounting to RM17,603,737 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2013, which is subject to shareholders' approval at the forthcoming AGM.

The financial statements for the current financial year do not reflect this proposed dividend. Such dividend, if approved by the shareholders, will be accounted for in equity as an appropriation of retained earnings in the financial year ending 31 March 2014.

15. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The Group	Office equipment, furniture and fittings RM	Computers and IT equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Motor vehicles under hire- purchase RM	Office renovation RM	Work- in-progress RM	Total RM
Cost							
Balance as at 1 April 2011	1,225,387	4,554,404	476,789	1,206,727	628,538	-	8,091,845
Additions	377,456	926,921	-	171,888	278,608	-	1,754,873
Disposals	(2,699)	(305,285)	(365,476)	-	-	-	(673,460)
Write-off	(36,328)	(155,759)	-	-	-	-	(192,087)
Balance as at 31 March 2012	1,563,816	5,020,281	111,313	1,378,615	907,146	-	8,981,171
Additions	678,421	2,102,937	-	528,706	712,961	2,374,662	6,397,687
Disposals	(23,777)	(58,138)	-	(317,323)	-	-	(399,238)
Write-off	(15,205)	(9,126)	-	-	-	-	(24,331)
Balance as at 31 March 2013	2,203,255	7,055,954	111,313	1,589,998	1,620,107	2,374,662	14,955,289

15. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONT'D)

The Group	Office equipment, furniture and fittings RM	Computers and IT equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Motor vehicles under hire- purchase RM	Office renovation RM	Work- in-progress RM	Total RM
Accumulated depreciation							
Balance as at 1 April 2011	765,313	3,502,057	423,829	367,347	354,035	-	5,412,581
Charge for the financial year	231,817	594,353	51,735	247,411	157,313	-	1,282,629
Disposals	(2,203)	(294,598)	(365,474)	-	-	-	(662,275)
Write-off	(36,328)	(154,028)	-	-	-	-	(190,356)
Balance as at 31 March 2012	958,599	3,647,784	110,090	614,758	511,348	-	5,842,579
Charge for the financial year	331,713	779,489	573	265,712	258,093	-	1,635,580
Disposals	(22,632)	(58,120)	-	(317,322)	-	-	(398,074)
Write-off	(15,200)	(9,123)	-	-	-	-	(24,323)
Balance as at 31 March 2013	1,252,480	4,360,030	110,663	563,148	769,441	-	7,055,762
Carrying amount							
Balance as at 1 April 2011	460,074	1,052,347	52,960	839,380	274,503	-	2,679,264
Balance as at 31 March 2012	605,217	1,372,497	1,223	763,857	395,798	-	3,138,592
Balance as at 31 March 2013	950,775	2,695,924	650	1,026,850	850,666	2,374,662	7,899,527

15. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONT'D)

The Company	Office equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Total RM
Cost			
Balance as at 1 April 2011	36,328	95,470	131,798
Write-off	(36,328)	-	(36,328)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance as at 31 March 2012/2013	-	95,470	95,470
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Accumulated depreciation			
Balance as at 1 April 2011	36,328	48,972	85,300
Charge for the financial year	-	46,497	46,497
Write-off	(36,328)	-	(36,328)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance as at 31 March 2012/2013	-	95,469	95,469
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Carrying amount			
Balance as at 1 April 2011	-	46,498	46,498
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Balance as at 31 March 2012/2013	-	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

During the financial year, the Group acquired plant and equipment at an aggregate cost of RM6,397,687 (2012: RM1,754,873) as follows:

	The Group	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
Acquired via:		
Cash payments	5,973,687	1,616,173
Hire-purchase arrangements	424,000	138,700
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6,397,687	1,754,873
	<hr/>	<hr/>

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	The Group Leasehold buildings RM
Cost	
Balance as at 1 April 2011/31 March 2012/2013	<u>3,027,390</u>
Accumulated depreciation	
Balance as at 1 April 2011	301,154
Charge for the financial year	<u>62,144</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	363,298
Charge for the financial year	<u>60,548</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>423,846</u>
Accumulated impairment losses	
Balance as at 1 April 2011	26,444
Charge for the financial year	<u>(26,444)</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012/2013	<u>-</u>
Carrying amount	
Balance as at 1 April 2011	<u>2,699,792</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	<u>2,664,092</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>2,603,544</u>
Fair value	
Balance as at 1 April 2011	<u>3,600,000</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012/2013	<u>4,020,000</u>

The strata titles pertaining to:

- (i) the leasehold building under RCE Equity Sdn. Bhd. has been issued during the financial year ended 31 March 2010. The application for consent to transfer from Melawangi Sdn. Bhd., a related party was completed during the financial year; and
- (ii) the leasehold building under Mezzanine Enterprise Sdn. Bhd. will not be issued by the relevant authority as it is owned by the Land Office.

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (CONT'D)

The fair values of the investment properties are arrived at by reference to the latest valuations carried out by accredited valuers. The valuation was based on Comparison Method which entails critical analyses of comparable properties' recent evidence of values in the neighbourhood and adjustments to differences are made.

The property rental income from the investment properties, which are under operating leases, amounted to RM264,528 (2012: RM264,528). Direct operating expenses arising from the investment properties during the financial year amounted to RM78,979 (2012: RM76,018).

17. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

	31.3.2013	The Company 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Unquoted shares, at cost	332,430,041	332,430,041	326,930,043
Less: Allowance for impairment	<u>(214,643)</u>	<u>(214,643)</u>	<u>(214,643)</u>
	332,215,398	332,215,398	326,715,400
Add: Equity contribution to subsidiary companies pursuant to ESOS (Note 36)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,350,010</u>
	<u>332,215,398</u>	<u>332,215,398</u>	<u>330,065,410</u>

The details of the subsidiary companies, all incorporated in Malaysia, are as follows:

	Effective Equity Interest			Principal Activities
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011	
	%	%	%	
Direct subsidiary companies				
Effusion.Com Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Provision of information technology
RCE Factoring Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Confirming, factoring and industrial hire purchase, specialising in trade related activities and general trading

17. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (CONT'D)

	Effective Equity Interest			Principal Activities
	31.3.2013 %	31.3.2012 %	1.4.2011 %	
Direct subsidiary companies				
RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Provision of general loan financing services
RCE Synergy Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Investment holding
Indirect subsidiary companies				
RCE Equity Sdn. Bhd. ^π	100	100	100	Property investment, provision of financial administrative services, debt management services and trading of securities
RCE Advance Sdn. Bhd. ^π	100	100	100	A special purpose vehicle established to acquire a pool of eligible receivables from its immediate holding company and to issue private debt securities to fund the purchase of such receivables
RCE Commerce Sdn. Bhd. ^π	100	100	100	Provision of information technology and financial administrative services
RCE Premier Sdn Bhd. ^π	-	100	100	De-registered from the Companies Commission of Malaysia

17. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (CONT'D)

	Effective Equity Interest			Principal Activities
	31.3.2013 %	31.3.2012 %	1.4.2011 %	
Indirect subsidiary companies				
RCE Sales Sdn. Bhd. ^β	100	100	100	Provision of financial administrative services
RCE Trading Sdn. Bhd. ^π	100	100	100	Provision of financial administrative services
Tresor Assets Berhad ^π	100	100	100	A special purpose vehicle established to acquire a pool of eligible receivables from its immediate holding company and to issue ABS to fund the purchase of such receivables
Mezzanine Enterprise Sdn. Bhd. [*]	100	100	100	Property investment, provision of financial administrative services

^π Held indirectly through RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd.

^β Held indirectly through RCE Trading Sdn. Bhd.

^{*} Held indirectly through RCE Equity Sdn. Bhd.

18. GOODWILL ON CONSOLIDATION

	31.3.2013	The Group	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Goodwill on consolidation, at cost	28,854,804	28,854,804	28,854,804
Less: Accumulated amortisation	<u>(177,829)</u>	<u>(177,829)</u>	<u>(177,829)</u>
Carrying amount	<u>28,676,975</u>	<u>28,676,975</u>	<u>28,676,975</u>

Allocation of goodwill to cash-generating units

Goodwill acquired in business combinations is allocated, at acquisition, to the cash-generating units (“CGUs”) that are expected to benefit from the business combination, as follows:

- (i) Loan financing operations of RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd. (“RCEM”) and its subsidiary companies (“RCEM Group”) as a group CGU; and
- (ii) Factoring and confirming operations of RCE Factoring Sdn. Bhd. as an individual CGU.

The carrying amount of goodwill allocated to each CGU is as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Loan financing	28,343,821	28,343,821	28,343,821
Factoring and confirming	<u>333,154</u>	<u>333,154</u>	<u>333,154</u>
	<u>28,676,975</u>	<u>28,676,975</u>	<u>28,676,975</u>

The Group tests goodwill annually for impairment or more frequently if there are indications that goodwill might be impaired.

18. GOODWILL ON CONSOLIDATION (CONT'D)**Key assumptions used in value-in-use calculations**

The recoverable amount of the CGUs is determined based on value-in-use calculation, which uses cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. The key assumptions for the value-in-use calculation include quantum of loan disbursements, which is based on RCEM Group's past performance and management's expectation on the growth in loans demand and the availability of funds by RCEM Group. The discount rate applied to the cash flow projections is 7.77% (31.3.2012: 7.86%; 1.4.2011: 9.29%) per annum. No growth rate is assumed in extrapolating the cash flows beyond the five-year period. The directors believe that any reasonably possible change in the key assumptions on which recoverable amount is based would not cause the aggregate carrying amount to exceed the aggregate recoverable amount of the CGUs.

19. LOANS AND RECEIVABLES

	31.3.2013	The Group	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Loans and receivables, gross	1,094,686,162	1,107,417,151	1,196,437,838
Less: Allowance for impairment			
- Individual impairment allowance	(58,082,991)	-	-
- Collective impairment allowance	(81,358,132)	(124,341,319)	(110,683,458)
	<u>(139,441,123)</u>	<u>(124,341,319)</u>	<u>(110,683,458)</u>
Loans and receivables, net	955,245,039	983,075,832	1,085,754,380
Amount receivable within one year	<u>(94,368,316)</u>	<u>(105,866,753)</u>	<u>(100,271,252)</u>
Non-current portion	<u>860,876,723</u>	<u>877,209,079</u>	<u>985,483,128</u>

19. LOANS AND RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

The non-current portion of the loans and receivables is as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Amount receivables:			
Within one to two years	84,686,353	77,738,385	86,652,791
Within two to five years	198,947,508	232,624,250	276,051,079
After five years	<u>577,242,862</u>	<u>566,846,444</u>	<u>622,779,258</u>
	<u>860,876,723</u>	<u>877,209,079</u>	<u>985,483,128</u>

Loans and receivables which arose from the provision of loan financing to the members of cooperatives and corporations are governed under Facility Agreements, Assignment Agreements and the Power of Attorney (collectively referred to as "Security Agreements") between the cooperatives or corporations and the Group.

The loans and receivables are collectible over a maximum period of twenty two (22) (31.3.2012: twenty two (22); 1.4.2011: twenty (20)) years. The information on the financial risk of loans and receivables are disclosed in Note 34.

Included in loans and receivables of the Group are:

- (a) RM117,444,581 (31.3.2012: RM267,990,900; 1.4.2011: RM309,860,886) pledged to financial institutions as securities for borrowings as disclosed in Notes 31(c) and 31(d) respectively; and
- (b) RM215,780,467 (31.3.2012: RMnil; 1.4.2011: RMnil) held in trust for financial institutions for borrowings as disclosed in Note 31(c).

The profile of the loans and receivables is as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Performing	523,060,892	374,183,766	285,589,827
1 to 150 days past due but performing	423,511,253	563,892,816	778,485,423
Non-performing	<u>148,114,017</u>	<u>169,340,569</u>	<u>132,362,588</u>
	<u>1,094,686,162</u>	<u>1,107,417,151</u>	<u>1,196,437,838</u>

19. LOANS AND RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

Loans and receivables that are performing

Loans and receivables that are performing are neither past due nor impaired, are newly disbursed and/or having months-in-arrear less than a month.

None of these have been renegotiated during the financial year.

Loans and receivables that are past due but performing

All loans and receivables that are past due but performing are loans that are under the salary deduction scheme and subject to administrative/technical delay due to logistic considerations.

Loans and receivables that are non-performing

The Group's loans and receivables that are non-performing at the reporting date are as follows:

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Loans and receivables, non-performing	148,114,017	169,340,569	132,362,588
Less: Allowance for impairment			
- Individual impairment allowance	(58,082,991)	-	-
- Collective impairment allowance	(53,577,756)	(87,870,168)	(70,794,278)
	<u>(111,660,747)</u>	<u>(87,870,168)</u>	<u>(70,794,278)</u>
	<u>36,453,270</u>	<u>81,470,401</u>	<u>61,568,310</u>

The allowance for impairment consist of:

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Performing loans	27,780,376	36,471,151	39,889,180
Non-performing loans	<u>111,660,747</u>	<u>87,870,168</u>	<u>70,794,278</u>
	<u>139,441,123</u>	<u>124,341,319</u>	<u>110,683,458</u>

19. LOANS AND RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

Movement in allowance for impairment:

	The Group	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
<i>Individual impairment allowance:</i>		
Balance as at 1 April	-	-
Charge for the financial year	55,084,124	-
Reversal	(255,219)	-
Reclassified from collective impairment allowance	49,825,769	-
Written off	(46,571,683)	-
	<u>58,082,991</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>58,082,991</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Collective impairment allowance:</i>		
Balance as at 1 April	124,341,319	110,683,458
Charge for the financial year	6,842,582	15,758,809
Reclassified to individual impairment allowance	(49,825,769)	-
Written off	-	(2,100,948)
	<u>81,358,132</u>	<u>124,341,319</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>81,358,132</u>	<u>124,341,319</u>

20. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Confirming receivables	20,114,733	30,991,820	26,871,350
Factoring receivables	11,843,099	12,591,229	14,321,330
Industrial hire purchase receivables	673,205	-	-
	<u>32,631,037</u>	<u>43,583,049</u>	<u>41,192,680</u>
Less: Allowance for impairment	<u>(4,510,251)</u>	<u>(9,163,347)</u>	<u>(3,778,460)</u>
Trade receivables, net	28,120,786	34,419,702	37,414,220
Amount receivable within one year	<u>(24,914,702)</u>	<u>(34,419,702)</u>	<u>(37,414,220)</u>
Non-current portion	<u>3,206,084</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

20. TRADE RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

The non-current portion of the trade receivables is as follows:

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Amount receivables:			
Within one to two years	<u>3,206,084</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The credit period granted by the Group ranges from 60 to 150 (31.3.2012: 60 to 150; 1.4.2011: 60 to 150) days while other credit terms are determined on a case by case basis. The effective interest rate is at 11.80% (31.3.2012: 11.92%; 1.4.2011: 12.06%) per annum.

As at the reporting date, there are significant concentration of credit risk arising from the amounts due from three (3) (31.3.2012: seven (7); 1.4.2011: six (6)) major customers amounting to 41.85% (31.3.2012: 73.82%; 1.4.2011: 54.46%) of the total trade receivables. The extension of credits to and the repayments from these customers are closely monitored by the management to ensure that these customers adhere to the agreed credit terms and policies.

The ageing of the trade receivables is as follows:

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Performing	18,961,941	25,877,113	22,698,101
Past due but performing:			
Less than 90 (31.3.2012: 180; 1.4.2011: 180) days	2,031,024	4,430,619	9,504,722
More than 90 (31.3.2012: 180; 1.4.2011: 180) days	7,127,821	4,111,970	4,999,397
Total past due but performing	9,158,845	8,542,589	14,504,119
Non-performing	<u>4,510,251</u>	<u>9,163,347</u>	<u>3,990,460</u>
	<u>32,631,037</u>	<u>43,583,049</u>	<u>41,192,680</u>

During the financial year, the Group has revised its loss or trigger event from 180 days to 90 days.

20. TRADE RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

Trade receivables that are performing

Trade receivables that are performing are neither past due nor impaired, are creditworthy debtors with good payment records with the Group and there are no indications as of the reporting date that the debtors will not meet their payment obligations.

None of these have been renegotiated during the financial year.

Trade receivables that are past due but performing

Trade receivables that are less than 90 (31.3.2012: 180; 1.4.2011: 180) days past due at the reporting date are performing as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the amounts are still considered recoverable.

Trade receivables that are more than 90 (31.3.2012: 180; 1.4.2011: 180) days past due but performing are those with repayment plan and/or collateral with the Group. Their repayments are closely monitored by the management to ensure that they adhere to the agreed repayment schedule.

Overdue accounts are regularly reviewed and impairment provisions are created where necessary. As a matter of policy, all trade receivables that are more than 90 (31.3.2012: 180; 1.4.2011: 180) days past due are fully provided net of collaterals, except those approved by management and with due regard to the historical risk profile of the customer.

Trade receivables that are non-performing

Trade receivables that are individually determined to be impaired at the reporting date relate to debtors that are in significant financial difficulties and have defaulted on payments. These receivables may or may not be secured by any collateral or credit enhancements.

The Group's trade receivables that are non-performing at the reporting date are as follows:

	Individually impaired		
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Trade receivables, non-performing	4,510,251	9,163,347	3,990,460
Less: Allowance for impairment	<u>(4,510,251)</u>	<u>(9,163,347)</u>	<u>(3,778,460)</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>212,000</u>

20. TRADE RECEIVABLES (CONT'D)

Movement in allowance for impairment:

	The Group	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Balance as at 1 April	9,163,347	3,778,460
Charge for the financial year	1,121,798	7,578,009
Written back	(4,293,115)	(378,152)
Written off	<u>(1,481,779)</u>	<u>(1,814,970)</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u><u>4,510,251</u></u>	<u><u>9,163,347</u></u>

21. OTHER INVESTMENTS

	The Group and The Company		
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Investments, at cost:			
Association memberships	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

22. AFS FINANCIAL ASSETS

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Non-current			
REIT quoted in Malaysia, at fair value	-	-	39,165,690
Current			
Unquoted corporate bonds, at cost	8,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(8,000,000)	(8,000,000)	(8,000,000)
	-	-	-

In the previous financial year, the Group disposed of its entire investment in REIT for a total consideration of RM38,625,135 with a net gain of RM8,237,962 as disclosed in Note 10.

The unquoted corporate bonds are unsecured and have no fixed coupon rate. Coupon rates will be determined semi-annually depending on the performance of the bonds.

There was no coupon payment received in respect of the unquoted corporate bonds for the financial years ended 31 March 2013 and 31 March 2012 respectively.

23. DEFERRED TAX

(a) The deferred tax assets and liabilities are made up of the following:

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Balance as at 1 April	(20,627,365)	(18,634,253)	2,350	(7,613)
Recognised in profit or loss (Note 11)	549,566	(1,993,112)	(1,746)	9,963
Balance as at 31 March	<u>(20,077,799)</u>	<u>(20,627,365)</u>	<u>604</u>	<u>2,350</u>

Presented after appropriate offsetting as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	1.4.2011	31.3.2013	The Company	1.4.2011
	RM	31.3.2012	RM	RM	31.3.2012	RM
	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM
Deferred tax assets	16,478,911	20,792,177	33,783,308	604	2,350	-
Deferred tax liabilities	<u>(36,556,710)</u>	<u>(41,419,542)</u>	<u>(52,417,561)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,613)</u>
	<u>(20,077,799)</u>	<u>(20,627,365)</u>	<u>(18,634,253)</u>	<u>604</u>	<u>2,350</u>	<u>(7,613)</u>

23. DEFERRED TAX (CONT'D)

(b) The components and movements of deferred tax assets and liabilities during the financial year prior to offsetting are as follows:

Deferred tax assets of the Group:

	Loans and receivables RM	Payables RM	Unused tax losses and unabsorbed capital allowances RM	Other temporary differences RM	Total RM
Balance as at 1 April 2011	19,879,362	7,757,796	5,933	6,140,217	33,783,308
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>(3,723,368)</u>	<u>(4,856,339)</u>	<u>1,726,443</u>	<u>(6,137,867)</u>	<u>(12,991,131)</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	<u>16,155,994</u>	<u>2,901,457</u>	<u>1,732,376</u>	<u>2,350</u>	<u>20,792,177</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2012	16,155,994	2,901,457	1,732,376	2,350	20,792,177
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>(10,994,365)</u>	<u>(1,055,583)</u>	<u>7,738,428</u>	<u>(1,746)</u>	<u>(4,313,266)</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>5,161,629</u>	<u>1,845,874</u>	<u>9,470,804</u>	<u>604</u>	<u>16,478,911</u>

23. DEFERRED TAX (CONT'D)**Deferred tax assets of the Company:**

	Other temporary differences RM	Total RM
Balance as at 1 April 2011	-	-
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>2,350</u>	<u>2,350</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	<u>2,350</u>	<u>2,350</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2012	2,350	2,350
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>(1,746)</u>	<u>(1,746)</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>604</u>	<u>604</u>

Deferred tax liabilities of the Group:

	Plant and equipment RM	Loans and receivables RM	Other temporary differences RM	Total RM
Balance as at 1 April 2011	(270,126)	(13,983)	(52,133,452)	(52,417,561)
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>(99,932)</u>	<u>(4,048,024)</u>	<u>15,145,975</u>	<u>10,998,019</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	<u>(370,058)</u>	<u>(4,062,007)</u>	<u>(36,987,477)</u>	<u>(41,419,542)</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2012	(370,058)	(4,062,007)	(36,987,477)	(41,419,542)
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>(342,659)</u>	<u>(3,827,375)</u>	<u>9,032,866</u>	<u>4,862,832</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>(712,717)</u>	<u>(7,889,382)</u>	<u>(27,954,611)</u>	<u>(36,556,710)</u>

Other temporary differences are mainly arising from deferred tax liabilities recognised on interest receivable on AFS financial assets held by a subsidiary company.

23. DEFERRED TAX (CONT'D)

Deferred tax liabilities of the Company:

	Plant and equipment RM	Total RM
Balance as at 1 April 2011	(7,613)	(7,613)
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>7,613</u>	<u>7,613</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2012	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2012	-	-
Recognised in profit or loss	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

- (c) The amount of unused tax losses and unabsorbed capital allowances for which no deferred tax assets are recognised in the statements of financial position due to uncertainty of its recoverability, are as follows:

	The Group 31.3.2013 RM	31.3.2012 RM
Unused tax losses	25,674,089	69,961,968
Unabsorbed capital allowances	<u>4,428,158</u>	<u>4,283,854</u>
	<u>30,102,247</u>	<u>74,245,822</u>

24. OTHER RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS AND PREPAID EXPENSES

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Other receivables	6,898,383	15,493,865	15,454,414	54,138	54,146	54,071
Less: Allowance for impairment	(54,071)	(54,071)	(54,071)	(54,071)	(54,071)	(54,071)
	6,844,312	15,439,794	15,400,343	67	75	-
Tax recoverable	3,650,013	8,430,394	11,925,432	-	639,901	181,641
Prepaid expenses	14,379,572	8,433,604	970,131	49,981	293,079	33,794
Refundable deposits	465,389	329,858	253,681	-	-	-
	<u>25,339,286</u>	<u>32,633,650</u>	<u>28,549,587</u>	<u>50,048</u>	<u>933,055</u>	<u>215,435</u>

Included in other receivables of the Group are collections in transit from various cooperatives and corporations of RM6,438,224 (31.3.2012: RM9,642,860; 1.4.2011: RM15,237,985).

Included in prepaid expenses of the Group is deferred expense of RM13,885,803 (31.3.2012: RM5,426,183; 1.4.2011: RMnil) recorded by a subsidiary company in respect of strategic alliance arrangements entered into with the corporations.

Included in refundable deposits of the Group are RM190,964 (31.3.2012: RM190,964; 1.4.2011: RM183,038) paid in relation to the rental of office premises to related parties.

As at the reporting date, the Group and the Company have provided an allowance for impairment of RM54,071. There has been no movement in this allowance account for the financial years ended 31 March 2013 and 31 March 2012 respectively.

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The outstanding balances arising from related party transactions as at the reporting date are as below:

	31.3.2013	The Company	
	RM	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
		RM	RM
Amounts due from subsidiary companies	<u>202,415,687</u>	<u>18,153,662</u>	<u>72,503,588</u>
Amount due to a subsidiary company	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,518,541</u>

The amounts due from/(to) subsidiary companies are unsecured, bear interest rate at 3.00% (31.3.2012: 3.00% to 7.63%; 1.4.2011: 7.30% to 7.63%) per annum, repayable on demand and to be settled in cash, except otherwise stated.

(a) Identities of related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other parties.

The Company has controlling related party relationship with its direct and indirect subsidiary companies.

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party disclosures

Other than as disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the related parties and their relationships with the Company are as follows:

Name of related parties	Relationship
Amcorp Auto Sdn. Bhd. ("AASB") Corporateview Sdn. Bhd. ("CVSB") Harpers Travel (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. ("HTSB") Fulcrum Capital Sdn. Bhd. ("FCSB") RSM Catering and Management Services Sdn. Bhd. ("RCMS") MCM Systems Sdn. Bhd. ("MSSB") Restoran Seri Melayu Sdn. Bhd. ("RMSB") MCM Technologies Berhad ("MCMT") Living Development Sdn Bhd ("LDSB")	Subsidiary companies of Amcorp Group Berhad, a substantial shareholder of the Company
Triple Esteem Sdn. Bhd. ("TESB")	A company in which the wife of a director of the Company is a controlling shareholder
AmLife Insurance Berhad ("ALIB") AmInvestment Bank Berhad ("AIBB")	Companies in which a director of the Company has directorship and substantial interest
AmInvestment Services Berhad ("AISB")	A company in which a director of the Company has substantial interest
AON Insurance Brokers (M) Sdn Bhd ("AIBM")	A company in which certain directors of the Company have directorship

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party disclosures (Cont'd)

Name of related parties	Relationship
Prisma Tulin Sdn Bhd ("PTSB")	A company in which a director of the Company has substantial interest. The director has ceased to have interest as at reporting date
ECM Libra Investment Bank Berhad ("ECMLIB")	A company in which a director of the Company has indirect interest. The director has ceased to have interest as at reporting date

During the financial year, significant related party transactions, which are determined on a basis negotiated between the said parties, are as follows:

	The Company	
	2013	2012
	RM	RM
Direct subsidiary companies:		
Administrative fees receivable from RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	5,009,829	3,148,528
Interest income on amounts due from:		
RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	2,527,114	4,667,453
RCE Factoring Sdn. Bhd.	-	39,908
Dividend receivable from:		
RCE Synergy Sdn. Bhd.	13,500,000	-
RCE Factoring Sdn. Bhd.	350,000	-
RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd.	-	3,500,000
Interest expense on amount due to:		
RCE Synergy Sdn. Bhd. (net of interest income of RMnil (2012: RM3,733))	-	(455,885)
Indirect subsidiary companies:		
Interest income on amounts due from:		
RCE Equity Sdn. Bhd.	-	14,948
RCE Commerce Sdn. Bhd.	-	7,817

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party disclosures (Cont'd)

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Other related parties:				
Rental payable to:				
ALIB	658,724	648,840	-	-
CVSB	36,000	103,200	-	-
TESB	99,996	99,996	-	-
Staff costs payable to				
CVSB	557,200	490,000	-	-
Administrative fee				
payable to AISB	539,619	152,367	37,883	3,903
Staff costs incurred				
arising from:				
Purchase of travel				
package from HTSB	504,821	-	-	-
Insurance premium				
payable to AIBM	295,135	274,768	10,393	10,469
Internal audit fees				
payable to CVSB	188,000	128,000	8,000	8,000
Arranger fee payable to				
AIBB	174,784	3,900,759	-	-
Motor vehicle purchase				
from AASB	142,873	171,888	-	-
Plant and equipment cost				
arising from:				
System support service				
fees payable to MCMT	120,000	-	-	-
Marketing expenses				
incurred arising from:				
Purchase of travel				
package from HTSB	91,720	69,812	-	-

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party disclosures (Cont'd)

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Other related parties:				
Air tickets purchase from HTSB	41,167	11,644	-	-
Staff refreshment expenses payable to RMSB	10,055	-	-	-
Utility expenses payable to CVSB	6,000	6,000	-	6,000
Meeting expenses payable to:				
RCMS	4,320	6,010	4,320	3,300
CVSB	-	1,002	-	-
MSSB	-	900	-	900
Motor vehicle maintenance payable to AASB	3,020	844	-	-
Agent fees payable to AISB	674	-	-	-
Accommodation expenses payable to PTSB	661	-	-	-
Marketing expenses payable to LDSB	600	-	-	-
Transaction charges payable to ECMLIB	-	18,262	-	-

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

(b) Related party disclosures (Cont'd)

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Other related parties:				
Service charges payable to AIBB	-	84,767	-	-
Accommodation expenses payable to HTSB	-	920	-	920
Disposal of AFS financial assets to AIBB	-	(10,735,510)	-	-
Rental receivable from FCSB	(3,600)	(3,600)	-	-

(c) Compensation of key management personnel

	The Group		The Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Short term employees' benefits	3,987,183	3,862,085	252,000	257,000
Defined contribution plan	584,668	561,426	-	-
	<u>4,571,851</u>	<u>4,423,511</u>	<u>252,000</u>	<u>257,000</u>

26. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31.3.2013	The Group	1.4.2011	31.3.2013	The Company	1.4.2011
	RM	31.3.2012	RM	RM	31.3.2012	RM
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	414,280,493	386,709,581	512,150,091	18,014	13,325	81,920
Cash and bank balances	<u>5,021,384</u>	<u>7,047,124</u>	<u>2,388,030</u>	<u>1,571</u>	<u>1,981</u>	<u>1,668</u>
	<u>419,301,877</u>	<u>393,756,705</u>	<u>514,538,121</u>	<u>19,585</u>	<u>15,306</u>	<u>83,588</u>

Included in the above cash and cash equivalents of the Group are deposits and cash and bank balances assigned in favour of the trustees and pledged to licensed financial institutions as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	1.4.2011
	RM	31.3.2012	RM
Assigned in favour of the trustees	275,627,671	369,634,221	493,087,010
Pledged to licensed financial institutions	<u>18,901,004</u>	<u>21,974,706</u>	<u>10,370,205</u>
	<u>294,528,675</u>	<u>391,608,927</u>	<u>503,457,215</u>

Deposits with licensed financial institutions of the Group have a weighted average remaining maturity period of 19 (31.3.2012: 19; 31.3.2011: 23) days. The information on weighted average effective interest rate is disclosed in Note 34.

27. SHARE CAPITAL

	The Group and The Company			
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	No of shares of RM0.10 each		RM	RM
Authorised:				
<i>Ordinary shares</i>				
Balance as at 1 April	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	200,000,000	200,000,000
Created during the financial year	<u>1,000,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>3,000,000,000</u>	<u>2,000,000,000</u>	<u>300,000,000</u>	<u>200,000,000</u>
<i>RCPS</i>				
Balance as at 1 April	-	-	-	-
Created during the financial year	<u>1,000,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>1,000,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>4,000,000,000</u>	<u>2,000,000,000</u>	<u>400,000,000</u>	<u>200,000,000</u>
Issued and fully paid:				
<i>Ordinary shares</i>				
Balance as at 1 April	782,395,174	782,395,174	78,239,517	78,239,517
Issued during the financial year:				
Bonus issue	<u>391,197,321</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>39,119,732</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>1,173,592,495</u>	<u>782,395,174</u>	<u>117,359,249</u>	<u>78,239,517</u>
<i>RCPS</i>				
Balance as at 1 April	-	-	-	-
Issued during the financial year	<u>469,436,998</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,943,700</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>469,436,998</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,943,700</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>1,643,029,493</u>	<u>782,395,174</u>	<u>164,302,949</u>	<u>78,239,517</u>

27. SHARE CAPITAL (CONT'D)

During the financial year, the Company:

- (a) increased its authorised share capital from RM200,000,000 comprising 2,000,000,000 ordinary shares of RM0.10 each to RM400,000,000 comprising 3,000,000,000 ordinary shares and 1,000,000,000 RCPS of RM0.10 each by the creation of 1,000,000,000 ordinary shares and 1,000,000,000 RCPS of RM0.10 each;
- (b) increased its issued and fully paid-up ordinary share capital from RM78,239,517 to RM117,359,249 by the issuance of 391,197,321 new ordinary shares of RM0.10 each arising from the bonus share issue on the basis of one (1) bonus share for every two (2) existing ordinary shares held; and
- (c) issued 469,436,998 RCPS of RM0.10 each at an issue price of RM0.38 each for repayment of borrowings and working capital purposes.

The new ordinary shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.

The holders of ordinary shares (except treasury shares) are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company and are entitled to one vote per ordinary share at meetings of the Company. All ordinary shares rank pari passu with regard to the Company's residual assets.

The salient terms of the RCPS are as follows:

- (a) Dividend The RCPS shall carry the right to a non-cumulative preferential dividend rate of 20% per annum, payable annually in arrears, subject to availability of distributable profits.
- (b) Maturity The maturity date is 27 November 2019, which is the day immediately preceding the 7th anniversary of the date of issuance of RCPS. The RCPS were issued on 28 November 2012.
- (c) Redemption All outstanding RCPS, unless previously purchased, cancelled or converted, shall be redeemable at the option of the Company from 28 November 2014 to 27 November 2019.

Any RCPS not redeemed at the maturity date shall be automatically converted into new ordinary shares.
- (d) Conversion The RCPS shall be convertible into new ordinary shares at the option of the holder from 28 November 2014 to 27 November 2019. One RCPS shall be converted into one new ordinary share.

27. SHARE CAPITAL (CONT'D)

- (e) Ranking The RCPS shall rank in priority to the ordinary shares but pari passu among themselves and any such class ranking pari passu with the RCPS in respect of the right to receive dividends out of distributable profits.

The new ordinary shares issued upon conversion of RCPS shall rank pari passu with all existing ordinary shares except that they shall not be entitled to any dividend, declared or to be declared in respect of any particular financial year ending before the relevant date on which the Company receives the conversion notice irrespective of the date when such dividend is declared, made or paid, nor any rights, allotments and/or other distributions of which the entitlement date is prior to the date of allotment of the said new ordinary shares.

- (f) Voting right The RCPS do not carry any right to vote at any general meeting of the Company except for the right to vote in person or by proxy or by attorney at such meeting in each of the following circumstances:

- (i) when the dividend or part of the dividend payable on the RCPS is in arrears for more than six months;
- (ii) on a proposal to reduce the Company's share capital;
- (iii) on a proposal for disposal of the whole Company's property, business and undertaking;
- (iv) on a proposal that affects the rights and privileges attaching to the RCPS;
- (v) on a proposal to wind up the Company; and
- (vi) during winding-up of the Company.

28. TREASURY SHARES

The shareholders of the Company, by a resolution passed at an annual general meeting held on 21 September 2012, had granted an approval to the Company to buy back its own shares of up to 10% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company.

During the financial year, the Company repurchased its issued ordinary shares of RM0.10 each from the open market as summarised below:

	Number of shares	Total consideration RM	Purchase price per share Highest RM	Lowest RM	Average RM
Balance as at 1 April 2012	-	-	-	-	-
Shares repurchased during the financial year:					
- February 2013	10,000	2,394	0.235	0.235	0.235
Balance as at 31 March 2013	<u>10,000</u>	<u>2,394</u>	<u>0.235</u>	<u>0.235</u>	<u>0.235</u>

The total consideration paid including transaction costs of RM2,394 was financed by internally generated funds. The shares repurchased were held as treasury shares in accordance with Section 67A of the Companies Act, 1965.

The Company has the right to cancel, resell and/or distribute the treasury shares as dividends at a later date. As treasury shares, the rights attached to voting, dividends and participation in other distribution is suspended. None of the treasury shares repurchased have been sold or cancelled during the financial year.

As at the reporting date, the number of ordinary shares in issue after the share buy-back is 1,173,582,495 shares of RM0.10 each.

29. RESERVES

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Non-distributable:						
Share premium	149,569,380	58,584,019	58,584,019	149,569,380	58,584,019	58,584,019
Share options	5,221,614	5,634,501	5,976,706	5,221,614	5,634,501	5,976,706
AFS	-	-	8,778,517	-	-	-
	154,790,994	64,218,520	73,339,242	154,790,994	64,218,520	64,560,725
Distributable:						
Retained earnings	385,160,414	386,764,268	296,802,895	215,257,015	208,519,085	213,782,366
	<u>539,951,408</u>	<u>450,982,788</u>	<u>370,142,137</u>	<u>370,048,009</u>	<u>272,737,605</u>	<u>278,343,091</u>

29. RESERVES (CONT'D)

(a) Non-distributable:

(i) Share premium arose from the following:

	The Group and The Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
Balance as at 1 April	58,584,019	58,584,019
Issuance of RCPS	131,442,359	-
Issuance of bonus shares	(39,119,732)	-
Share issuance expenses	<u>(1,337,266)</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>149,569,380</u>	<u>58,584,019</u>

(ii) Share options:

The share options reserve represents the equity settled share options granted to eligible directors and employees. This reserve is made up of the cumulative value of services received from eligible directors and employees recorded on the grant date of share options. Details of share options granted to eligible directors and employees are disclosed in Note 36.

(iii) AFS reserve arose from the following:

	The Group	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
Balance as at 1 April	-	8,778,517
Other comprehensive loss:		
Reclassification to profit and loss upon disposal	<u>-</u>	<u>(8,778,517)</u>
Balance as at 31 March	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The AFS reserve represents accumulated gains and/or losses arising from the revaluation of AFS financial assets that have been recognised in other comprehensive income, net of amounts reclassified to profit or loss when those assets have been disposed of and/or impaired.

29. RESERVES (CONT'D)

(b) Distributable:

Retained earnings:

Distributable reserves are those available for distribution as dividends.

On 15 September 2010, the Company has elected to switch over to single tier dividend. Therefore, the dividend paid, credited or distributed to shareholders are not tax deductible by the Company, but are exempted from tax in the hands of the shareholders ("single-tier system").

The Company has tax exempt income account as at 31 March 2013 amounting to approximately RM3,439,000 (31.3.2012: RM3,439,000; 1.4.2011: RM3,439,000) available for distribution as tax exempt dividends to shareholders subject to the availability of retained earnings.

29. RESERVES (CONT'D)

(c) Supplementary information – Disclosure on realised and unrealised profits

Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's directive dated 20 December 2010, further information on the retained earnings in relation to realised and unrealised profits of the Group and the Company is as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group	1.4.2011	31.3.2013	The Company	1.4.2011
	RM	31.3.2012	RM	RM	31.3.2012	RM
		RM			RM	
Total retained earnings						
- Realised	405,238,213	407,391,633	315,437,148	215,256,411	208,516,735	213,789,979
- Unrealised	(20,077,799)	(20,627,365)	(18,634,253)	604	2,350	(7,613)
	<u>385,160,414</u>	<u>386,764,268</u>	<u>296,802,895</u>	<u>215,257,015</u>	<u>208,519,085</u>	<u>213,782,366</u>

30. HIRE-PURCHASE PAYABLES

	31.3.2013	The Group 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Total outstanding	979,498	791,474	843,519
Less: Future finance charges	<u>(83,846)</u>	<u>(72,560)</u>	<u>(90,527)</u>
Principal outstanding	895,652	718,914	752,992
Less: Amounts due within one year	<u>(243,278)</u>	<u>(206,471)</u>	<u>(172,779)</u>
Non-current portion	<u>652,374</u>	<u>512,443</u>	<u>580,213</u>

The non-current portion of the hire-purchase payables is as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Financial years ending 31 March:			
2013	-	-	181,205
2014	-	181,761	155,311
2015	256,014	173,898	146,209
2016	208,746	122,936	93,949
2017	123,519	33,848	3,539
2018	<u>64,095</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>652,374</u>	<u>512,443</u>	<u>580,213</u>

The interest rates implicit in these hire-purchase arrangements of the Group range from 4.30% to 6.18% (31.3.2012: 2.65% to 6.18%; 1.4.2011: 2.65% to 6.18%) per annum. The Group's hire-purchase payables are secured by a charge over the assets under hire-purchase.

31. BORROWINGS

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
At amortised cost							
Secured							
Current							
Fixed rate MTNs	(a)	38,038,218	43,698,989	32,593,800	-	-	-
ABS	(b)	42,797,147	75,127,856	115,913,059	-	-	-
Term loans	(c)	21,950,306	126,918,496	12,452,399	-	-	-
Revolving credits	(d)	48,691,721	132,875,079	190,135,189	-	-	-
Bank overdrafts	(e)	5,212,866	2,201,562	5,399,262	-	-	-
		156,690,258	380,821,982	356,493,709	-	-	-
Non-Current							
Fixed rate MTNs	(a)	103,564,775	137,761,788	176,762,531	-	-	-
ABS	(b)	135,000,000	240,000,000	463,000,000	-	-	-
Term loans	(c)	264,574,102	64,752,903	77,416,530	-	-	-
		<u>503,138,877</u>	<u>442,514,691</u>	<u>717,179,061</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
		<u>659,829,135</u>	<u>823,336,673</u>	<u>1,073,672,770</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

	Note	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Unsecured							
Current							
Term loans	(c)	-	-	40,432,507	-	-	40,432,507
Trust receipts	(f)	1,218,651	4,853,107	9,054,051	-	-	-
Bankers' acceptances	(f)	11,465,833	9,603,542	10,896,858	-	-	-
Revolving credits	(d)	7,989,147	19,152,561	17,900,876	-	-	-
Bank overdrafts	(e)	-	-	9,937,422	-	-	-
		20,673,631	33,609,210	88,221,714	-	-	40,432,507
Non-current							
Revolving credits	(d)	-	7,000,000	20,200,000	-	-	-
		20,673,631	40,609,210	108,421,714	-	-	40,432,507
		<u>680,502,766</u>	<u>863,945,883</u>	<u>1,182,094,484</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,432,507</u>

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Disclosed in the financial statements as:						
Current	177,363,889	414,431,192	444,715,423	-	-	40,432,507
Non-current	<u>503,138,877</u>	<u>449,514,691</u>	<u>737,379,061</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>680,502,766</u>	<u>863,945,883</u>	<u>1,182,094,484</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,432,507</u>

The maturity profile of the borrowings is as follows:

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
On demand or within one year	177,363,889	414,431,192	444,715,423	-	-	40,432,507
More than 1 year and less than 2 years	103,156,297	114,406,316	181,472,377	-	-	-
More than 2 years and less than 5 years	374,427,024	278,441,708	394,555,725	-	-	-
More than 5 years	<u>25,555,556</u>	<u>56,666,667</u>	<u>161,350,959</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>680,502,766</u>	<u>863,945,883</u>	<u>1,182,094,484</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,432,507</u>

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(a) Fixed rate MTNs

During the financial year ended 31 March 2007, a subsidiary company, RCE Advance Sdn. Bhd. ("RCEA"), fully issued its RM420 million 5-year fixed rate MTNs for the purpose of financing the working capital of the Group. As at the reporting date, RM60 million (31.3.2012: RM60 million; 1.4.2011: RM60 million) out of the total RM420 million MTNs were subscribed by a subsidiary company, RCE Equity Sdn. Bhd. ("RCEE").

The MTNs were constituted by a trust deed dated 23 November 2005 made between RCEA and the Trustee for the holders of the MTNs.

The main features of the MTNs are as follows:

- (i) The maximum issue size of the RM420 million MTNs comprises:
 - RM240 million Class A MTNs;
 - RM120 million Class B MTNs; and
 - RM60 million Class C MTNs.
- (ii) The MTNs were issued up to a maximum of six (6) tranches of RM70 million each ("Tranche") with each respective Tranche comprising the following:

Tranches	Class A MTNs issue size RM'000	Class B MTNs issue size RM'000	Class C MTNs issue size RM'000	Total issue size RM'000
A	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
B	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
C	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
D	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
E	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
F	40,000	20,000	10,000	70,000
Total	<u>240,000</u>	<u>120,000</u>	<u>60,000</u>	<u>420,000</u>

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)**(a) Fixed rate MTNs (Cont'd)**

- (iii) Each Tranche of MTNs is sub-divided into twelve (12) series ("Series") which are categorised into Class A MTNs, Class B MTNs and Class C MTNs, based on the different collateralisation ratios. The class and tenure of each Series per Tranche are set out as below:

Series	Tenure Years	Class A MTNs RM'000	Class B MTNs RM'000	Class C MTNs RM'000
1	Three (3)	10,000	-	-
2	Four (4)	5,000	-	-
3	Five (5)	5,000	-	-
4	Six (6)	5,000	-	-
5	Six (6)	-	5,000	-
6	Seven (7)	-	5,000	-
7	Eight (8)	5,000	-	-
8	Eight (8)	-	5,000	-
9	Nine (9)	5,000	-	-
10	Ten (10)	5,000	-	-
11	Ten (10)	-	5,000	-
12	Ten (10)	-	-	10,000
		<u>40,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>

- (iv) All MTNs under Tranche A and Tranche B were issued at par;
- (v) The Class A MTNs and Class B MTNs issued under all subsequent Tranches were issued at par, premium or a discount to face value depending on the yield to maturity agreed with the private placement investor(s) at the time of issuance of each Tranche while Class C MTNs issued under all subsequent Tranches were issued at par;
- (vi) Each series of the MTNs under Class A MTNs and Class B MTNs bear a fixed coupon rates ranging from 7.85% to 9.00% (31.3.2012: 7.45% to 9.00%; 1.4.2011: 7.25% to 9.00%) per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears with the last coupon payment to be made on the respective maturity dates; and

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(a) Fixed rate MTNs (Cont'd)

- (vii) The Class C MTNs bear an initial fixed coupon rate at 15.00% per annum, but may be reset on the third and/or sixth anniversary from the issuance of the Class C MTNs at a new coupon rate to be determined between the Noteholders of the Class C MTNs and RCEA at the time the coupon rate is to be reset. The coupon payment under the Class C MTNs may be calculated annually but payment is deferred until all Class A MTNs and Class B MTNs have been fully redeemed. The entire deferred Class C MTNs coupon payment will be paid in one lump sum.

The MTNs are secured against the following:

- (i) A third party first legal charge by RCE Marketing Sdn. Bhd. ("RCEM"), the immediate holding company of RCEA, over the entire issued and paid-up share capital of RCEA;
- (ii) A debenture incorporating a first fixed and floating charge over the entire undertaking, property, assets and rights, both present and future of RCEA;
- (iii) An assignment of the rights, titles, benefits and interests under the eligible receivables purchased by RCEA;
- (iv) An assignment over the present and future rights, titles, benefits and interests in certain bank accounts of RCEA;
- (v) An undertaking from RCEM; and
- (vi) An irrevocable corporate guarantee from the Company.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(b) ABS

Tresor Assets Berhad ("TAB") was incorporated on 31 May 2007 as a special purpose vehicle for the sole purpose of undertaking the ABS exercise amounting up to RM1.5 billion which involves the purchase from RCEM from time to time of the loans and receivables meeting certain pre-determined eligibility criteria. The purchase of the loans and receivables were funded by the proceeds from the issuance of ABS by TAB.

In relation to the ABS programme, Revolving credit 1 and 2 respectively were granted by a financial institution to finance the origination and/or acquisition of the loans and receivables to reach an economically meaningful amount of approximately RM100 million before they are sold at any time and from time to time throughout the facility availability period of 5.5 years to TAB.

During the financial year ended 31 March 2011, TAB further issued the seventh, eighth and ninth tranche of ABS amounting to RM100 million each for the seventh and eighth tranche and RM83.8 million for the ninth tranche.

Tranches D to E (31.3.2012: A to C; 1.4.2011: nil) have been fully redeemed during the financial year.

The ABS is constituted by a trust deed dated 15 November 2007 made between TAB and the Trustee of the holders of the ABS.

The main features of the ABS are as follows:

- (i) The maximum issue size of the RM1.5 billion ABS consists of a multiple series of Senior and Subordinated Bonds;
- (ii) The nine ABS tranches of RM100 million each (except for Tranche E of RM96.9 million and Tranche I of RM83.8 million) were issued at par and have a maturity tenor ranging from one (1) to ten (10) years within each tranche;

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(b) ABS (Cont'd)

- (iii) Each series of Senior Bonds bears fixed coupon rates ranging from 5.60% to 8.40% (31.3.2012: 5.20% to 9.05%; 1.4.2011: 4.30% to 9.05%) per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears with the last coupon payment to be made on the respective maturity dates; and
- (iv) The Subordinated Bonds issued under Tranches A to I bear variable coupon rates and the coupon payment on the Subordinated Bonds shall be accrued on a semi-annual basis and payable in full or in part upon the full redemption of all Senior Bonds in Tranches A to I.

The ABS are secured against the following:

- (i) A debenture incorporating a first fixed and floating charge over the entire undertaking, property, assets and rights, both present and future of TAB;
- (ii) An assignment of First and Second Master Sale and Purchase Agreements;
- (iii) An assignment of Servicing Agreement;
- (iv) An assignment of Transaction Administration Agreement;
- (v) An assignment of Administration Agreement; and
- (vi) An assignment of Rights to Members' Agreement.

(c) Term loan 1 (Unsecured)

On 8 January 2007, an unsecured term loan of RM40 million was granted to the Company pursuant to a Primary Collateralised Loan Obligation Transaction Facility Agreements ("Facility Agreements") entered into by the Company with a third party and a financial institution. The term loan has a maturity period not exceeding five (5) years commencing from the date of drawdown of the facility and is repayable in one lump sum upon maturity.

The term loan was fully repaid in the previous financial year. It bore interest rate at 7.63% (1.4.2011: 7.63%) per annum.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(c) Term loan 2 (Secured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2009, a term loan of RM9 million was granted to RCE Synergy Sdn. Bhd. ("RCES") to refinance its remaining balance of RM9.5 million from a term loan facility of RM32 million obtained on 30 August 2005. The term loan facility is secured by an irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company and a memorandum of deposit over the investment in REIT held by RCES as disclosed in Note 22. In the previous financial year, the memorandum of deposit over the investment in REIT was substituted with deposits pledged with the licensed financial institution. The said term loan bears interest rate at 4.00% (31.3.2012: 4.00%; 1.4.2011: 6.55% to 7.05%) per annum for a tenure of seven (7) years from the date of the first disbursement of term loan.

Term loan 3 (Secured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2010, a term loan facility of RM100 million was granted to RCEM for the purpose of financing the working capital of RCEM.

Term loan 3 is secured against the following:

- (i) An assignment of rights, titles, benefits, and interests of receivables under the agreement entered into between RCEM with a Cooperative;
- (ii) An assignment of the loans and receivables;
- (iii) An irrevocable undertaking by RCEM;
- (iv) An assignment of the designated accounts and all monies standing to the credit of the accounts; and
- (v) An irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

The said term loan bears interest rate at 7.60% (31.3.2012: 7.60%; 1.4.2011: 7.60%) per annum for a tenure of nine (9) years from the date of the disbursement of term loan.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(c) Term loan 4 (Secured)

In the previous financial year, a syndicated bridging loan facility (“SBLF”) of RM150 million was granted to RCEM for the purposes of loan financing for a tenure of nine (9) months from the date of the execution of the SBLF agreement.

The SBLF has been fully repaid during the financial year. It bore interest at rates ranging from 4.80% to 5.35% (31.3.2012: 5.27% to 5.35%; 1.4.2011: nil) per annum.

Term loan 4 was secured against the following:

- (i) A third party first legal charge over the Subordinated Bonds of ABS and MTNs held by a subsidiary company;
- (ii) A first legal charge over the entire issued and paid-up share capital of a subsidiary company;
- (iii) An irrevocable Power of Attorney was granted in favour of the security agent to dispose the secured assets upon occurrence of a trigger event; and
- (iv) An irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

Term loan 5 (Secured)

During the financial year, RCEM was granted a back-to-back loan sale arrangement facility of up to RM100 million by a licensed financial institution for working capital purposes. RCEM was further granted RM200 million by another licensed financial institution, of which RM100 million is ear-marked for Revolving credit 5 as disclosed in Note 31(d), for working capital purposes.

Term loan 5 is secured against the rights, titles, benefits, and interests of the eligible loans and receivables and the amounts collected or received in respect thereof.

These term loans bear interest rate at 5.45% per annum for a tenure of five (5) years from the date of the first disbursement of the applicable tranche of the term loans.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(d) Revolving credit 1 and 2 (Secured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2008, two (2) revolving credit facilities amounting to RM150 million were granted to RCEM in conjunction with the ABS exercise as mentioned in Note 31(b).

Revolving credit 3 (Secured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2009, RCEM obtained a revolving credit facility of RM30 million from another financial institution for the purpose of financing the working capital of RCEM. This revolving credit facility was increased by RM20 million to a total limit of RM50 million during the financial year ended 31 March 2011.

Revolving credit 4 (Secured)

In the previous financial year, a revolving credit facility of RM20 million was granted to RCEM for the purpose of financing the working capital of RCEM. During the financial year, the facility limit was increased from RM20 million to RM30 million, of which RM10 million was converted from the Bank overdraft 4 as disclosed in Note 31(e).

All of the facilities are secured against the following:

- (i) An assignment of rights, titles, benefits, and interests of receivables under the agreement entered into between RCEM with a Cooperative;
- (ii) An assignment of the loans and receivables;
- (iii) An irrevocable undertaking by RCEM;
- (iv) An assignment of the designated accounts and all monies standing to the credit of the accounts; and
- (v) An irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

The revolving credits bear interest at rates ranging from 4.63% to 5.46% (31.3.2012: 4.80% to 5.45%; 1.4.2011: 4.27% to 7.30%) per annum.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(d) Revolving credit 5 (Secured)

During the financial year, a new revolving credit facility of RM100 million, which is ear-marked from Term loan 5 as disclosed in Note 31(c), has been granted to RCEM for the purpose of working capital.

Revolving credit 5 is secured against the following:

- (i) A charge over a designated account and all monies standing to the credit of the account; and
- (ii) A charge over the rights, titles, benefits, and interests of the applicable personal financing portfolio and the amounts collected or received in respect thereof.

The said revolving credit bears interest rate at 4.63% per annum.

Revolving credit 6 (Unsecured)

All revolving credit facilities of RCE Factoring Sdn. Bhd. ("RCEF") amounting to RM12.5 million (31.3.2012: RM12.5 million; 1.4.2011: RM10 million) are secured by a corporate guarantee by the Company. The revolving credits bear interest at rates ranging from 4.61% to 5.14% (31.3.2012: 4.64% to 5.08%; 1.4.2011: 4.05% to 4.84%) per annum.

Revolving credit 7 (Unsecured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2011, a revolving credit facility of RM40 million was granted to RCEM with a maturity period of three (3) years for the purpose of financing the working capital of RCEM. The said revolving credit is secured by a corporate guarantee by the Company. The revolving credit bears interest rate at 5.65% (31.3.2012: 5.63%; 1.4.2011: 5.20% to 5.26%) per annum.

(e) Bank overdraft 1 (Unsecured)

The bank overdraft facilities of RCEF amounting to RM2.2 million (31.3.2012: RM2.2 million; 1.4.2011: RM1.7 million) is secured by an irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

31. BORROWINGS (CONT'D)

(e) Bank overdraft 2 (Secured)

The bank overdraft facility of RCE Commerce Sdn. Bhd. ("RCEC") of RM1 million is secured by the following:

- (i) A negative pledge not to encumber or dispose of RCEC's assets; and
- (ii) An irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

Bank overdraft 3 (Secured)

The bank overdraft facility of RCES amounting to RM5.5 million is guaranteed by the Company and secured by a memorandum of deposit over the investment in REIT held by RCES as disclosed in Note 22. In the previous financial year, the memorandum of deposit over the investment in REIT was substituted with deposits pledged with the licensed financial institution.

Bank overdraft 4 (Unsecured)

During the financial year ended 31 March 2011, a bank overdraft facility amounting to RM10 million was granted to RCEM for working capital purposes. This facility is secured by a corporate guarantee by the Company. During the financial year, the facility was converted into Revolving credit 4 as disclosed in Note 31(d).

The bank overdraft facilities bear interest at rates ranging from 4.00% to 8.10% (31.3.2012: 4.00% to 8.60%; 1.4.2011: 7.00% to 8.30%) per annum.

(f) Others (Unsecured)

All bankers' acceptances, trust receipts and bills payable amounting to RM30 million (31.3.2012: RM31 million; 1.4.2011: RM24 million) are secured by an irrevocable corporate guarantee by the Company.

The bankers' acceptances and trust receipts facilities bear interest at rates ranging from 4.52% to 8.10% (31.3.2012: 3.25% to 8.10%; 1.4.2011: 4.00% to 8.30%) per annum.

32. PAYABLES AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31.3.2013 RM	The Group 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM	31.3.2013 RM	The Company 31.3.2012 RM	1.4.2011 RM
Payables	58,614,911	55,352,691	83,921,603	-	34,450	-
Accrued expenses	1,055,450	4,565,723	4,992,891	254,854	307,428	306,031
Deposits	669,118	678,788	309,258	-	-	-
Dividend payable	774	774	67,221	774	774	67,221
	<u>60,340,253</u>	<u>60,597,976</u>	<u>89,290,973</u>	<u>255,628</u>	<u>342,652</u>	<u>373,252</u>

Included in payables of the Group are:

- (i) deferred income of RM38,145,402 (31.3.2012: RM36,846,112; 1.4.2011: RM51,527,339) recorded by subsidiary companies in respect of strategic alliance arrangements entered into with the cooperative and corporations;
- (ii) advance payments from customers amounting to RM14,445,274 (31.3.2012: RM10,463,682; 1.4.2011: RM13,908,909); and
- (iii) collections received of RM3,743,237 (31.3.2012: RM2,062,542; 1.4.2011: RM1,952,965) on behalf of various cooperatives by a subsidiary in its capacity as the collection and payment agent.

33. COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

	31.3.2013	The Group 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Capital expenditure in respect of plant and equipment not provided for:			
Approved and contracted for	2,932,055	846,880	902,688
Approved but not contracted for	-	3,754,421	3,577,250
	<u>2,932,055</u>	<u>4,601,301</u>	<u>4,479,938</u>

(b) Operating lease commitments – as lessor

Future minimum rental receivable under non-cancellable operating leases at the reporting date are as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Within one year	577,600	339,600	73,600
More than 1 year and less than 5 years	<u>476,300</u>	<u>430,900</u>	<u>161,300</u>
	<u>1,053,900</u>	<u>770,500</u>	<u>234,900</u>

(c) Operating lease commitments – as lessee

Future minimum rental payable under non-cancellable operating leases at the reporting date are as follows:

	31.3.2013	The Group 31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM
Within one year	73,506	159,996	107,196
More than 1 year and less than 5 years	<u>66,650</u>	<u>120,916</u>	<u>116,662</u>
	<u>140,156</u>	<u>280,912</u>	<u>223,858</u>

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are monitored by a Risk Management Committee which reports to the Audit Committee.

The operations of the Group are subject to a variety of financial risks, including interest rate (both fair value and cash flow), credit and liquidity risks. The Group has taken measures to minimise its exposure to risks and/or costs associated with the financing, investing and operating activities of the Group and of the Company.

The Group does not enter into or trade financial instruments, including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

(a) Interest rate risk

Fair value interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. Cash flow interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk mainly from differences in timing between the maturities or re-pricing of its interest-bearing assets and liabilities.

Sensitivity to interest rates arises from mismatches in the interest rate characteristics of the assets and their corresponding liability funding. These mismatches are managed as part of the overall interest rate risk management process of the Group.

The Group manages its interest rate risk exposure from interest bearing borrowings by maintaining a mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings. The Group actively reviews its debt portfolio, taking into consideration the repayment and maturity profiles of its borrowings and the nature of its assets. This strategy allows it to capitalise on cheaper funding in a low interest rate environment and achieve a certain level of protection against rate hikes.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of default that may arise on its outstanding contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group adopts a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collaterals, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk.

(i) Loan financing services:

The Group manages this risk by exercising adequate credit evaluation measures in its lending criteria and stringent monitoring of repayment. Exposure to credit risk is mitigated through an ongoing monitoring procedure on the repayment via salary deduction from its loans and receivables.

The Group does not have any significant concentration of credit risk due to its large number of underlying borrowers. The maximum exposure to credit risk of the Group is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset.

(ii) Factoring and confirming:

The Group trades only with recognised and creditworthy third parties. It is the Group's policy that all customers who wish to trade on credit terms are subject to credit verification procedures.

The information on significant concentration of credit risk are disclosed in Note 20.

The credit risk of the Group's other financial assets which comprise cash and cash equivalents and AFS financial assets arises from default of the counterparty, with a maximum exposure equal to the carrying amount of these financial assets.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**(b) Credit risk (Cont'd)**

In addition, the Group and the Company are exposed to credit risk representing the amount granted summarised as below:

	The Group			The Company		
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM
Financial guarantees to licensed financial institutions for borrowing facilities granted to subsidiary companies	-	-	-	431,200,000	582,200,000	401,200,000
Financial guarantee to a trustee for MTNs facility granted to a subsidiary company	-	-	-	420,000,000	420,000,000	420,000,000
Irrevocable loan commitments issued on behalf of customers	<u>5,146,835</u>	<u>3,377,280</u>	<u>4,236,567</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>5,146,835</u>	<u>3,377,280</u>	<u>4,236,567</u>	<u>851,200,000</u>	<u>1,002,200,000</u>	<u>821,200,000</u>

As at the reporting date, the fair values of the financial guarantees are nil (31.3.2012: nil). The fair values of the financial guarantees are determined based on probability weighted discounted cash flow method. The probability has been estimated and assigned for the following key assumptions:

- (i) The likelihood of the guaranteed party defaulting within the guaranteed period;
- (ii) The exposure on the portion that is not expected to be recovered due to the guaranteed party's default; and
- (iii) The estimated loss exposure if the party guaranteed were to default.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(b) Credit risk (Cont'd)

The counterparties to the financial guarantee contracts do not have a right to demand for settlement as no default events have arisen. Accordingly, financial guarantee contracts under the scope of MFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures are not included in the following interest rate and liquidity risk's maturity profile.

Collaterals

The main types of collaterals obtained by the Group are as follows:

- (i) Loan financing - loans by cooperatives or corporations to their members and collection proceeds by cooperatives
- (ii) Factoring, confirming and industrial hire purchase - land and buildings

As at the reporting date, the financial effect of collaterals (quantification of the extent to which collateral and other credit enhancements mitigate credit risk) held by the Group is at 88.24% (31.3.2012: 85.49%).

(c) Liquidity risk

The Group actively manages its operating cash flows and the availability of funding so as to ensure that all repayment and funding needs are met. As part of its overall prudent liquidity management, the Group maintains sufficient levels of cash to meet its working capital requirements. In addition, the Group strives to maintain available banking facilities at a reasonable level to its overall debt position.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**(c) Interest rate and liquidity risk tables***Analysis of financial instruments based on remaining contractual maturity*

The following table sets out the weighted average effective interest rates (“WAEIR”), carrying amounts and the remaining maturities as at the reporting date of the Group’s and the Company’s financial instruments that are exposed to interest rate risk:

The Group	Note	WAEIR %	Total RM	Maturity profile		
				Within 1 year RM	2-5 years RM	After 5 years RM
31 March 2013						
Fixed rate						
Loans and receivables	19	13.36	955,245,039	94,368,316	283,633,861	577,242,862
Trade receivables	20	11.80	28,120,786	24,914,702	3,206,084	-
Hire-purchase payables	30	4.91	895,652	243,278	652,374	-
Fixed rate MTNs	31	10.00	141,602,993	38,038,218	103,564,775	-
ABS	31	7.18	177,797,147	42,797,147	115,000,000	20,000,000
Term loan (secured)	31	7.60	<u>61,161,594</u>	<u>11,161,594</u>	<u>44,444,444</u>	<u>5,555,556</u>
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	2.96	414,280,493	414,280,493	-	-
Term loans (secured)	31	5.43	225,362,814	10,788,712	214,574,102	-
Revolving credits	31	4.99	56,680,868	56,680,868	-	-
Other bank borrowings *	31	4.79	17,897,350	17,897,350	-	-

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**(c) Interest rate and liquidity risk tables (Cont'd)**

*Analysis of financial instruments based on remaining contractual maturity
(Cont'd)*

The Group	Note	WAEIR %	Total RM	Maturity profile		
				Within 1 year RM	2-5 years RM	After 5 years RM
31 March 2012						
Fixed rate						
Loans and receivables	19	14.80	983,075,832	105,866,753	310,362,635	566,846,444
Trade receivables	20	11.92	34,419,702	34,419,702	-	-
Hire-purchase payables	30	5.09	718,914	206,471	512,443	-
Fixed rate MTNs	31	10.73	181,460,777	43,698,989	137,761,788	-
ABS	31	7.03	315,127,856	75,127,856	200,000,000	40,000,000
Term loan (secured)	31	7.60	<u>72,297,413</u>	<u>11,186,302</u>	<u>44,444,444</u>	<u>16,666,667</u>
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	3.11	386,709,581	386,709,581	-	-
Term loans (secured)	31	5.24	119,373,986	115,732,194	3,641,792	-
Revolving credits	31	5.07	159,027,640	152,027,640	7,000,000	-
Other bank borrowings *	31	5.66	<u>16,658,211</u>	<u>16,658,211</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
1 April 2011						
Fixed rate						
Loans and receivables	19	15.60	1,085,754,380	100,271,252	362,703,870	622,779,258
Trade receivables	20	12.06	37,414,220	37,414,220	-	-
Hire-purchase payables	30	5.11	752,992	172,779	576,674	3,539
Fixed rate MTNs	31	10.18	209,356,331	32,593,800	143,189,350	33,573,181
ABS	31	7.09	578,913,059	115,913,059	363,000,000	100,000,000
Term loan (secured)	31	7.60	83,413,616	11,191,394	44,444,444	27,777,778
Term loan (unsecured)	31	10.82	<u>40,432,507</u>	<u>40,432,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	2.88	512,150,091	512,150,091	-	-
Term loan (secured)	31	7.05	6,455,313	1,261,005	5,194,308	-
Revolving credits	31	5.24	228,236,065	208,036,065	20,200,000	-
Other bank borrowings *	31	6.11	<u>35,287,593</u>	<u>35,287,593</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

* Other bank borrowings comprise trust receipts, bankers' acceptances and bank overdrafts.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**(c) Interest rate and liquidity risk tables (Cont'd)**

*Analysis of financial instruments based on remaining contractual maturity
(Cont'd)*

The Company	Note	WAEIR %	Total RM	Maturity profile		
				Within 1 year RM	2-5 years RM	After 5 years RM
31 March 2013						
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	2.10	<u>18,014</u>	<u>18,014</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
31 March 2012						
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	2.11	<u>13,325</u>	<u>13,325</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
1 April 2011						
Fixed Rate						
Term loan (unsecured)^	31	10.82	<u>40,432,507</u>	<u>40,432,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Floating rate						
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	26	1.96	<u>81,920</u>	<u>81,920</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

^ The unsecured term loan granted to the Company was fully repaid in the previous financial year as disclosed in Note 31(c).

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**(c) Interest rate and liquidity risk tables (Cont'd)**

Analysis of financial liabilities based on an undiscounted basis

The following table summarises the remaining maturities as at the reporting date of the Group's and the Company's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations:

The Group	Total RM	Maturity profile		
		Within 1 year RM	2-5 years RM	After 5 years RM
31 March 2013				
Fixed rate				
Hire-purchase payables	979,498	281,628	697,870	-
Fixed rate MTNs	167,176,392	48,834,357	118,342,035	-
ABS	208,337,351	53,454,654	134,529,765	20,352,932
Term loan (secured)	74,514,372	15,489,372	53,311,111	5,713,889
Floating rate				
Term loans (secured)	250,424,209	16,754,066	233,670,143	-
Revolving credits	56,744,908	56,744,908	-	-
Other bank borrowings *	17,897,350	17,897,350	-	-
31 March 2012				
Fixed rate				
Hire-purchase payables	791,474	238,632	552,842	-
Fixed rate MTNs	217,668,841	53,573,246	164,095,595	-
ABS	368,741,517	89,118,533	236,951,285	42,671,699
Term loan (secured)	90,747,221	16,283,333	56,688,888	17,775,000
Floating rate				
Term loans (secured)	122,753,587	118,920,950	3,832,637	-
Revolving credits	159,847,913	152,783,874	7,064,039	-
Other bank borrowings*	16,658,211	16,658,211	-	-
1 April 2011				
Fixed rate				
Hire-purchase payables	843,519	207,528	632,433	3,558
Fixed rate MTNs	264,020,641	46,351,800	181,369,595	36,299,246
ABS	679,723,123	138,850,320	432,446,136	108,426,667
Term loan (secured)	107,874,999	17,127,778	60,066,666	30,680,555
Term loan (unsecured)	42,508,493	42,508,493	-	-
Floating rate				
Term loan (secured)	7,613,437	1,656,540	5,956,897	-
Revolving credits	230,537,154	209,578,853	20,958,301	-
Other bank borrowings *	35,287,593	35,287,593	-	-

* Other bank borrowings comprise trust receipts, bankers' acceptances and bank overdrafts.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(c) Interest rate and liquidity risk tables (Cont'd)

Analysis of financial liabilities based on an undiscounted basis (Cont'd)

The Company	Total RM	Maturity profile		
		Within 1 year RM	2-5 years RM	After 5 years RM
1 April 2011				
Fixed rate				
Term loan (unsecured) ^	42,508,493	42,508,493	-	-

^ The unsecured term loan granted to the Company was fully repaid in the previous financial year as disclosed in Note 31(c).

Sensitivity analysis for interest rate risk

As at the reporting date, if interest rate had been 50 basis points lower/higher, with all other variables held constant, the Group's profit for the financial year would increase/decrease by RM1,119,820 (2012: RM1,104,905) arising mainly as a result of a lower/higher interest expense on floating rate borrowings.

(d) Fair values

The accounting policies applicable to the major financial assets and liabilities are as disclosed in Note 3.

(i) Financial assets

The Group and the Company's principal financial assets are cash and cash equivalents, receivables and AFS financial assets.

(ii) Financial liabilities and equity instruments

Debts and equity instruments are classified as either liabilities or equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual agreement.

Significant financial liabilities include borrowings and payables.

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(d) Fair values (Cont'd)

The carrying amount of financial assets and liabilities of the Group as at the reporting date approximate their fair values except for the following:

		31.3.2013		31.3.2012		1.4.2011	
	Note	Carrying amount RM	Fair value RM	Carrying amount RM	Fair value RM	Carrying amount RM	Fair value RM
Financial liabilities							
Borrowings							
- Fixed rate MTNs							
(including accrued interest of RM3,120,932							
(31.3.2012: RM3,811,236;							
1.4.2011: RM2,644,191)							
31		141,602,993	148,160,637	181,460,777	189,345,401	209,356,331	216,512,192
- ABS (including accrued interest of RM2,797,147							
(31.3.2012: RM5,127,856;							
1.4.2011; RM9,913,059)							
31		177,797,147	178,946,098	315,127,856	313,073,561	578,913,059	575,581,760

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(d) Fair values (Cont'd)

The methods and assumptions used by management to determine the fair values of the financial instruments are as follows:

(i) AFS - Quoted investments in Malaysia

The fair value is determined by reference to the exchange quoted market bid prices at the close of the business on the reporting date.

(ii) AFS - Unquoted investments in Malaysia

The fair value is estimated by using a discounted cash flow model based on various assumptions, including current and expected future credit losses.

(iii) Fixed rate MTNs

The fair values are estimated using discounting technique. The discount rates are based on market rates available to the Group for similar instruments.

(iv) ABS

The fair value is estimated using discounting technique. The discount rates are based on latest issued tranche's yield to maturity.

(v) Short term financial instruments

The fair values are estimated to approximate their carrying amounts as the financial instruments are considered short term in nature.

35. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group continue as going concerns while maximising return to stakeholders.

The Group monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net borrowings divided by total equity. Net borrowings are calculated as total borrowings less cash and cash equivalents. Total equity is calculated as share capital plus reserves as shown in the statements of financial position.

As at the reporting date, the gearing ratio is as follows:

	The Group			The Company		
	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011	31.3.2013	31.3.2012	1.4.2011
	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM	RM
Total borrowings	680,502,766	863,945,883	1,182,094,484	-	-	40,432,507
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	<u>(419,301,877)</u>	<u>(393,756,705)</u>	<u>(514,538,121)</u>	<u>(19,585)</u>	<u>(15,306)</u>	<u>(83,588)</u>
Net borrowings	<u>261,200,889</u>	<u>470,189,178</u>	<u>667,556,363</u>	<u>(19,585)</u>	<u>(15,306)</u>	<u>40,348,919</u>
Total equity	<u>704,251,963</u>	<u>529,222,305</u>	<u>448,381,654</u>	<u>534,348,564</u>	<u>350,977,122</u>	<u>356,582,608</u>
Gearing ratio (times)	<u>0.37</u>	<u>0.89</u>	<u>1.49</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0.11</u>

36. ESOS

The ESOS is governed by the bylaws which was approved by the shareholders at the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 20 August 2009. The ESOS was implemented on 15 September 2009 and is to be in force for a period of ten (10) years from the date of implementation.

The salient features of the ESOS are as follows:

- (a) The maximum number of shares to be issued under the ESOS shall not exceed 15% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company at the time of the offer, of which not more than 50% of the shares shall be allocated, in aggregate, to directors and senior management;
- (b) Not more than 10% of the shares available under the ESOS shall be allocated to any individual director or employee who, either singly or collectively through his/her associates, holds 20% or more in the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company;
- (c) Allocation of the shares are extended to eligible directors and employees who are employed by or on the payroll of subsidiary companies of the Company which are not dormant;
- (d) The eligible directors and employees must have attained the age of 18 years and appointed or confirmed in service by the Group, subject to a minimum period as determined from time to time by the Options Committee, provided always that the selection of any eligible directors and employees is at the discretion of the Options Committee, which shall be final and binding;
- (e) The exercise price was determined at a discount of not more than 10% from the weighted average market price ("WAMP") (calculated as the average of highest and lowest price) for the 5 (five) market days immediately preceding the date of offer and is not lower than the par value of the ordinary shares of the Company;
- (f) The new shares allotted and issued upon any exercise of option, rank *pari passu* in all respects with the existing ordinary shares of the Company and shall carry no dividends, rights, allotments and any other distribution which may be declared, made or paid prior to the allotment date of the new shares; and
- (g) The exercise price and/or the number of new shares exercisable in an option in so far as unexercised may be adjusted in the event of any alteration in the share capital structure of the Company. The adjusted exercise price shall not be lower than the par value of the new shares.

36. ESOS (CONT'D)

The movements in number of share options pursuant to the ESOS during the financial year are as follows:

Grant date	Exercise price per share* RM	ESOS expiring on 14 September 2019				
		Balance as at 1.4.2012	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	Balance as at 31.3.2013
24 March 2010	0.42	15,337,400	-	-	(1,123,900)	14,213,500

* Adjusted on 1 November 2012 as a result of the issuances of bonus shares and RCPS.

There were no share options granted during the financial year.

37. SIGNIFICANT EVENT DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

During the financial year, the Company had completed the following corporate exercise:

- (a) bonus issue of 391,197,321 new ordinary shares of RM0.10 each on the basis of one (1) bonus share for every two (2) existing ordinary shares of RM0.10 each.

The bonus issue was completed on 1 November 2012 following the listing of and quotation for the bonus shares on the Main Market of BMSB; and

- (b) renounceable rights issue of 469,436,998 new RCPS of RM0.10 each at an issue price of RM0.38 each on the basis of two (2) RCPS for every five (5) shares held after the bonus issue.

The renounceable rights issue was completed on 30 November 2012 following the listing of and quotation for the RCPS on the Main Market of BMSB.

38. RECLASSIFICATION OF PRIOR YEAR COMPARATIVES

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified for consistency with current year's presentation:

The Group	Previously Stated RM	Reclassification RM	After Reclassification RM
As at 31 March 2012			
Non-Current Assets			
Loans and receivables	879,585,627	(2,376,548)	877,209,079
Current Assets			
Loans and receivables	<u>103,490,205</u>	<u>2,376,548</u>	<u>105,866,753</u>
	<u>983,075,832</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>983,075,832</u>
As at 1 April 2011			
Non-Current Assets			
Loans and receivables	973,163,790	12,319,338	985,483,128
Current Assets			
Loans and receivables	<u>112,590,590</u>	<u>(12,319,338)</u>	<u>100,271,252</u>
	<u>1,085,754,380</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,085,754,380</u>

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

The directors of **RCE CAPITAL BERHAD** state that, in their opinion, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 11 to 119 are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the provisions of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia, so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 March 2013 and of the financial performance and the cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended on that date.

The supplementary information set out in Note 29(c), which is not part of the financial statements, is prepared in all material respects, in accordance with Guidance on Special Matter No. 1 “Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosure Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements” as issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants and the directive of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Signed on behalf of the Board
in accordance with a resolution of the directors



TAN SRI AZMAN HASHIM



SOO KIM WAI

Kuala Lumpur
28 May 2013

Company No. 2444 - M

RCE CAPITAL BERHAD
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

**DECLARATION BY THE OFFICER PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE
FOR THE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY**

I, **YAP CHOON SENG**, the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of **RCE CAPITAL BERHAD**, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 11 to 119 are, in my opinion, correct and I make this solemnly declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act, 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the
abovenamed **YAP CHOON SENG** at
KUALA LUMPUR this 28th day of May
2013.



YAP CHOON SENG

Before me

